

The background is a light blue gradient with several realistic water droplets of various sizes scattered across it. The droplets have highlights and shadows, giving them a three-dimensional appearance. The text is centered in the middle of the page.

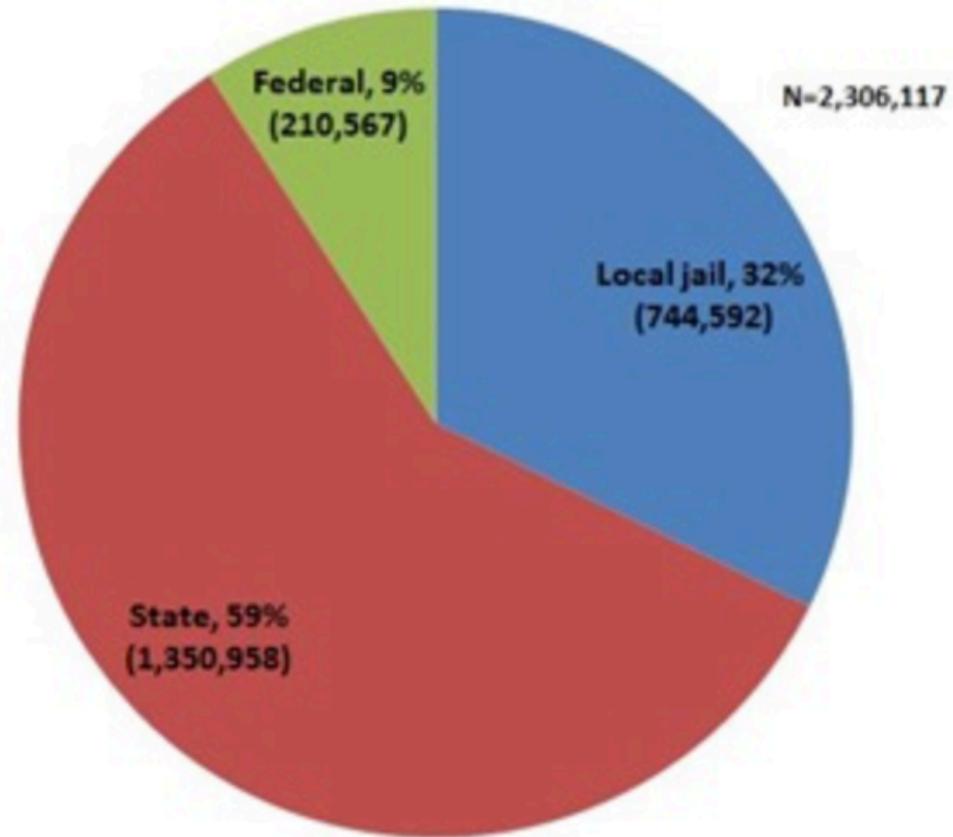
SLIDES FOR 2016 METH CONFERENCE



BACKGROUND

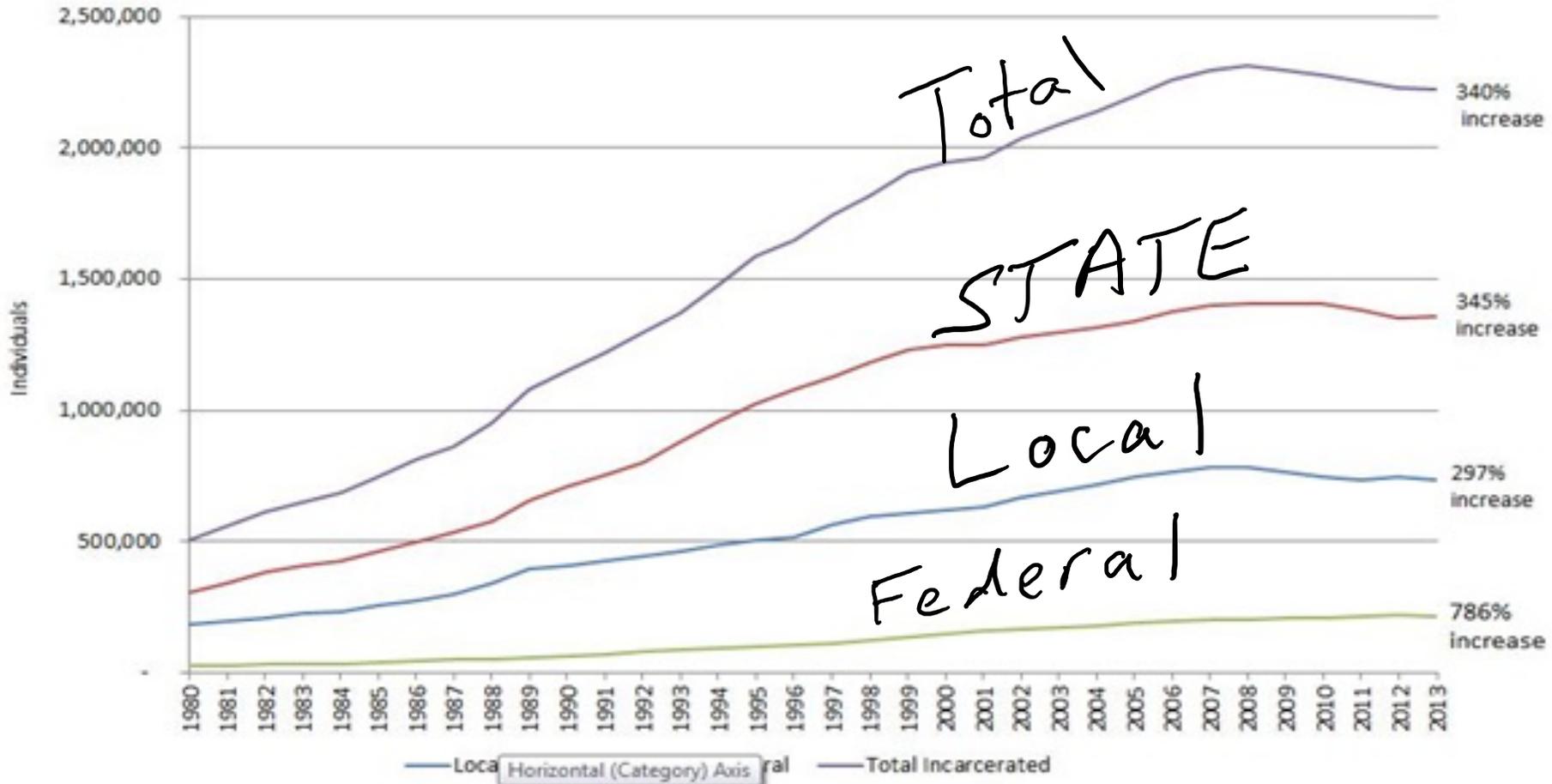
- **Purpose of Drug Policy**
 - Limit the number of people using drugs
 - Reduce related crimes
- **Victimless Crime?**
 - **Four classes of victim:**
 1. User
 2. Family/Friends
 3. Victim of Crime
 4. Taxpayers

Incarcerated population, 2014



Brookings analysis of Carson, Ann, "Prisoners in 2014," Bureau of Justice Statistics, September 2015, p. 3 <http://www.bis.gov/conferences/pub/p14.pdf>, and Minton, Todd, and Zeng, Zhen, "Jail Inmates at Midyear 2014," Bureau of Justice Statistics, June 2015, p. 3 <http://www.bis.gov/conferences/pub/p14.pdf>.

Incarcerated population

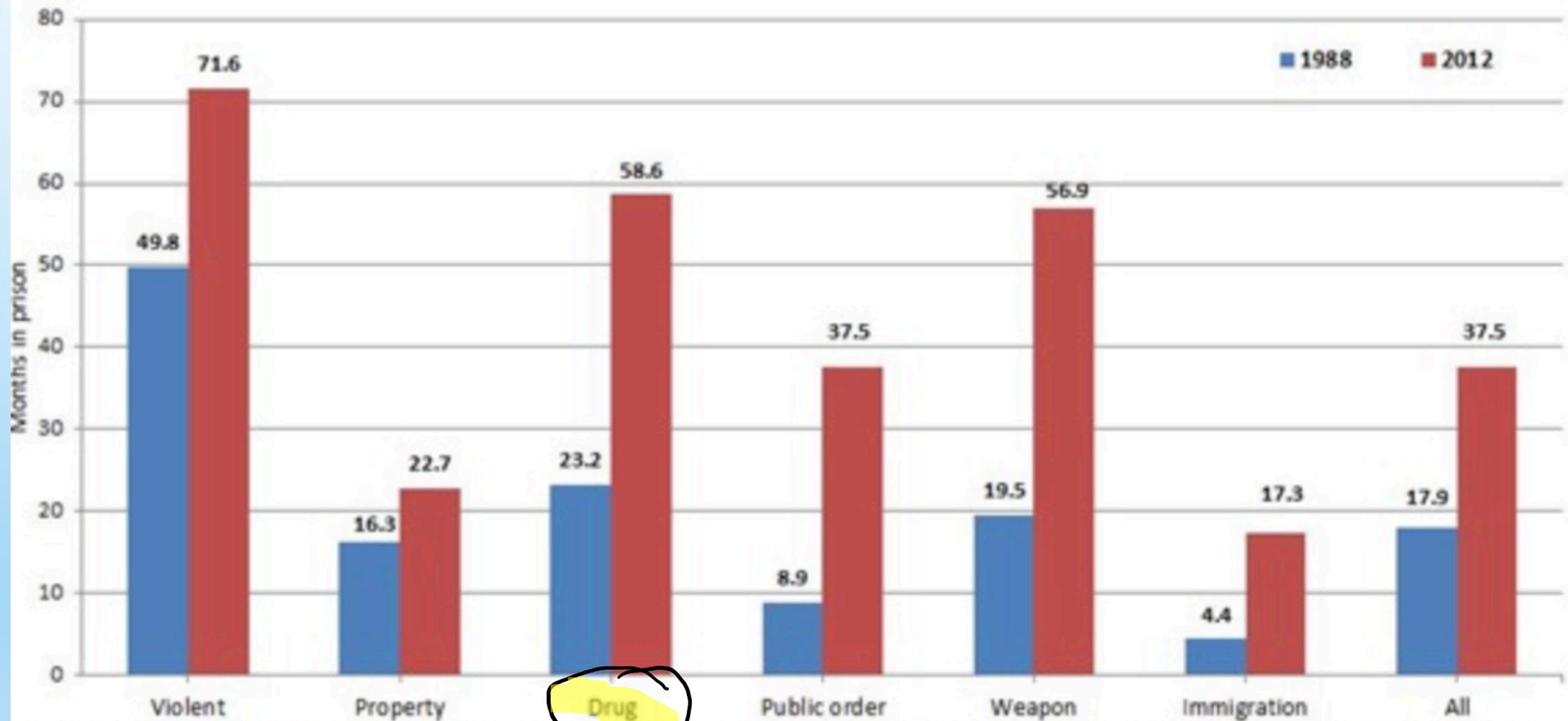


Brookings analysis of "Table: Estimated number of persons under correctional supervision in the United States, 1980-2013," Key Statistics: Total Correctional Population, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Accessed January 4, 2016, <http://www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=kfdetail&id=487>.

BROOKINGS

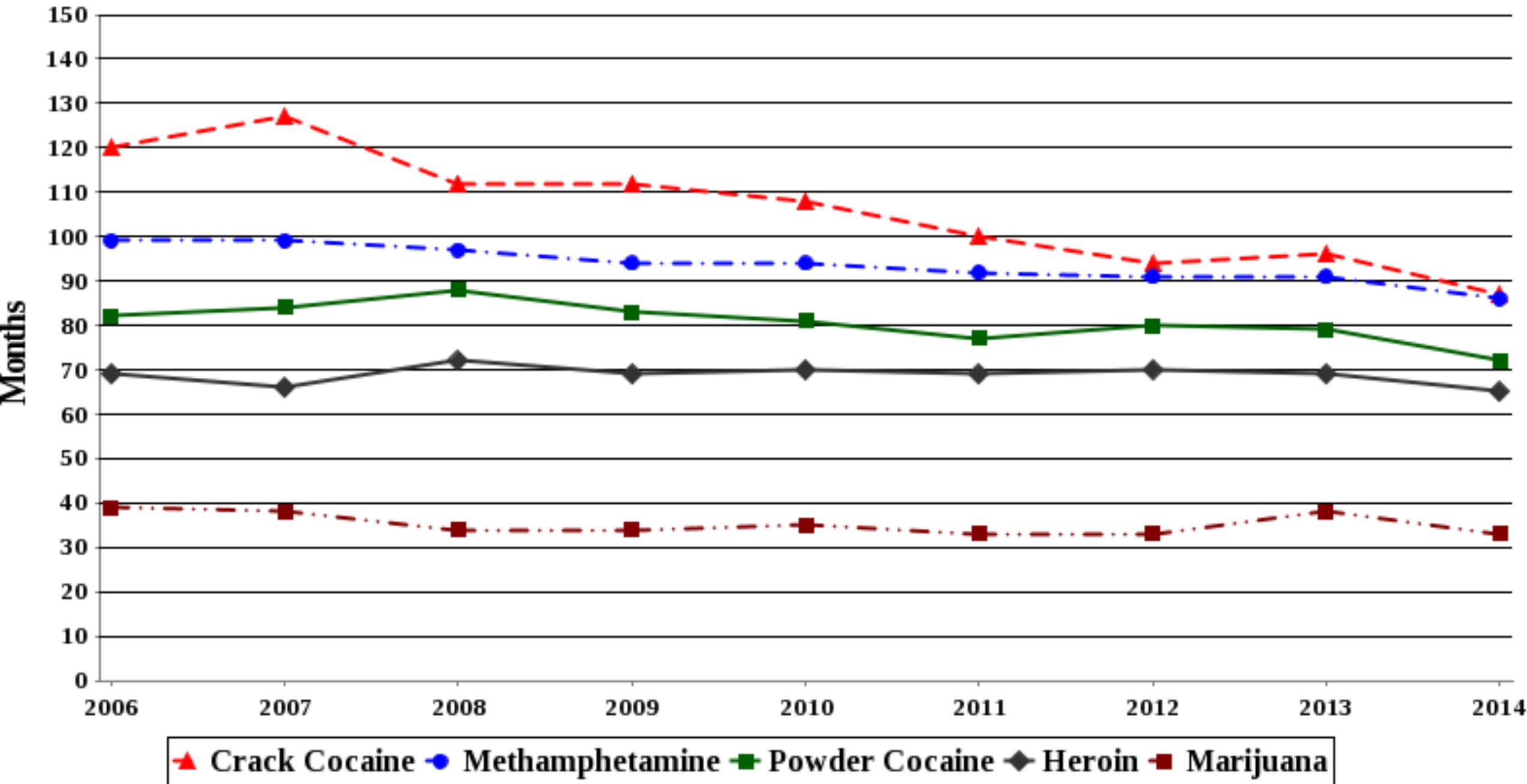
Between 1980 and 2013 the combined federal, state, and local prison populations ballooned, increasing 340% from 503,600 to 2,200,300 individuals. In this time period, the federal population expanded most rapidly, with an increase of 786% from 24,363 to 215,866 individuals.

Average time served all federal offenses

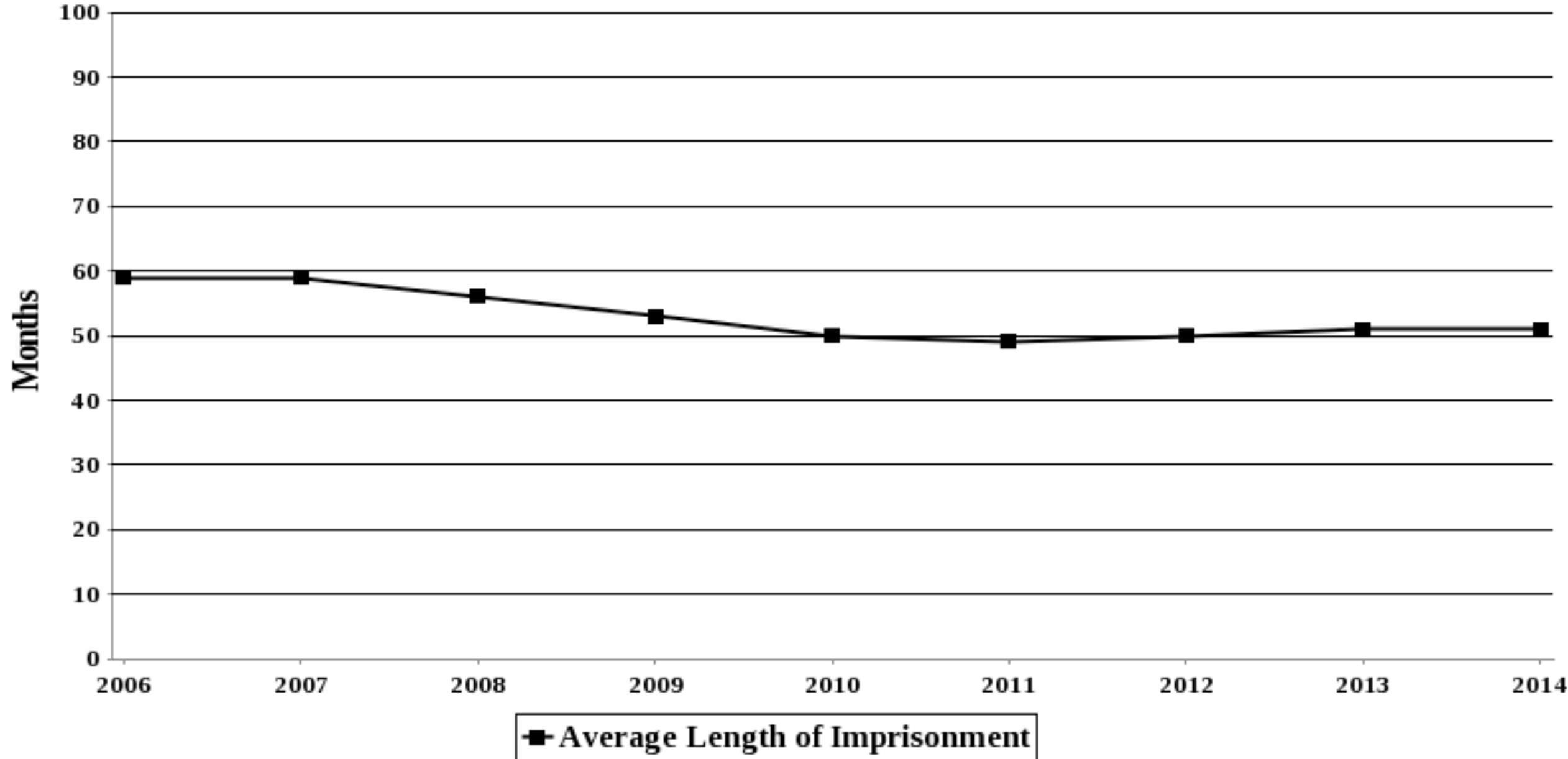


Data show average time served by inmates released from prison in 1988 and 2012. Public order offenses include tax law violations, bribery, perjury, racketeering, extortion, and other crimes.

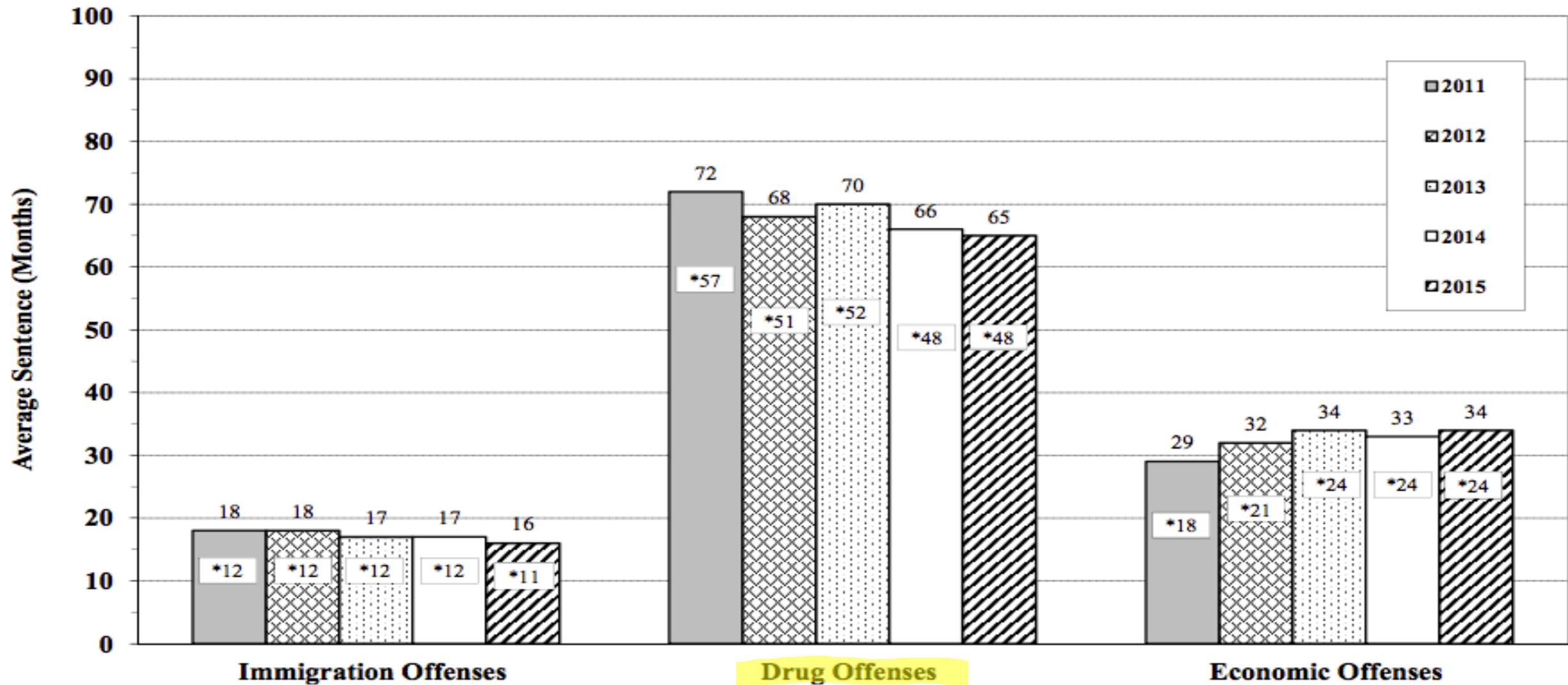
AVERAGE SENTENCE (BY DRUG) OVER TIME



AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT OVER TIME NATIONALLY



LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT IN EACH GENERAL CRIME CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Years 2011 - 2015



¹ Drug offenses include drug trafficking, use of a communication facility, and simple possession. Economic offenses include fraud, embezzlement, forgery/counterfeiting, bribery, tax offenses, and money laundering. This figure does not include sentences of probation and any confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

| LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY | | | | | | | LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| Fiscal Year 2011 | | | | | | | Fiscal Year 2012 | | | | | | |
| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Wyoming | | | PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Wyoming | | |
| | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | Mean Months | Median Months | Number |
| TOTAL | 49 | 27 | 73,891 | 69 | 41 | 321 | TOTAL | 51 | 30 | 72,008 | 62 | 33 | 227,000 |
| Murder | 241 | 210 | 73 | -- | -- | 0 | Murder | 252 | 216 | 65 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Manslaughter | 57 | 39 | 60 | -- | -- | 2 | Manslaughter | 61 | 46 | 49 | 58 | 51 | 4 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 226 | 188 | 69 | -- | -- | 0 | Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 197 | 168 | 49 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Sexual Abuse | 125 | 108 | 389 | 101 | 80 | 5 | Sexual Abuse | 129 | 120 | 419 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Assault | 44 | 30 | 559 | 20 | 12 | 14 | Assault | 38 | 27 | 588 | 32 | 24 | 12 |
| Robbery | 85 | 65 | 931 | -- | -- | 0 | Robbery | 80 | 63 | 812 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Arson | 64 | 60 | 52 | -- | -- | 0 | Arson | 80 | 60 | 46 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 74 | 60 | 23,129 | 114 | 108 | 140 | Drugs - Trafficking | 72 | 57 | 23,469 | 123 | 120 | 62 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 40 | 41 | 362 | -- | -- | 1 | Drugs - Communication Facility | 40 | 41 | 304 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 5 | 3 | 494 | -- | -- | 2 | Drugs - Simple Possession | 5 | 6 | 1,064 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Firearms | 89 | 60 | 7,350 | 71 | 39 | 37 | Firearms | 89 | 60 | 7,623 | 74 | 37 | 34 |
| Burglary/B&E | 24 | 23 | 46 | -- | -- | 0 | Burglary/B&E | 21 | 19 | 38 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Auto Theft | 77 | 27 | 60 | -- | -- | 0 | Auto Theft | 70 | 32 | 54 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Larceny | 18 | 12 | 566 | -- | -- | 1 | Larceny | 20 | 12 | 544 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Fraud | 30 | 18 | 6,064 | 16 | 18 | 7 | Fraud | 33 | 24 | 5,960 | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| Embezzlement | 17 | 12 | 184 | -- | -- | 1 | Embezzlement | 15 | 12 | 144 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 23 | 18 | 669 | -- | -- | 2 | Forgery/Counterfeiting | 23 | 18 | 663 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Bribery | 25 | 18 | 153 | -- | -- | 0 | Bribery | 23 | 18 | 173 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Tax | 23 | 18 | 406 | -- | -- | 0 | Tax | 24 | 18 | 383 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Money Laundering | 37 | 24 | 629 | -- | -- | 0 | Money Laundering | 42 | 30 | 619 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 89 | 60 | 671 | 31 | 24 | 3 | Racketeering/Extortion | 93 | 60 | 852 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 11 | 12 | 22 | -- | -- | 0 | Gambling/Lottery | 14 | 11 | 12 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Civil Rights | 46 | 24 | 37 | -- | -- | 0 | Civil Rights | 55 | 18 | 41 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Immigration | 18 | 12 | 26,808 | 8 | 3 | 86 | Immigration | 18 | 12 | 23,590 | 5 | 3 | 61 |
| Child Pornography | 121 | 84 | 1,817 | 124 | 120 | 13 | Child Pornography | 132 | 92 | 1,972 | 82 | 65 | 17 |
| Prison Offenses | 15 | 12 | 394 | -- | -- | 0 | Prison Offenses | 15 | 12 | 392 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 25 | 18 | 845 | 20 | 19 | 6 | Administration of Justice Offenses | 24 | 18 | 979 | 25 | 24 | 4 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 12 | 6 | 52 | -- | -- | 0 | Environmental/Wildlife | 8 | 5 | 37 | -- | -- | 1 |
| National Defense | 70 | 37 | 78 | -- | -- | 0 | National Defense | 55 | 37 | 105 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Antitrust | 14 | 10 | 8 | -- | -- | 0 | Antitrust | 15 | 14 | 19 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Food & Drug | 28 | 16 | 18 | -- | -- | 0 | Food & Drug | 18 | 12 | 20 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 34 | 12 | 896 | -- | -- | 1 | Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 38 | 12 | 923 | 30 | 6 | 6 |

Of the 86,201 guideline cases, 12,310 cases were excluded for one or both of the following reasons: zero months of prison ordered (11,546), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (764).

Of the 84,173 guideline cases, 12,165 cases were excluded for one or both of the following reasons: zero months of prison ordered (11,439), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (726).

Of the 355 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, 34 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: zero months

Of the 276 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, 49 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: zero months

LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2013

LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2014

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Wyoming | | | PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Wyoming | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | Mean Months | Median Months | Number |
| TOTAL | 52 | 30 | 68,721 | 54 | 33 | 179 | TOTAL | 51 | 30 | 65,244 | 63 | 46 | 240 |
| Murder | 268 | 240 | 89 | -- | -- | 0 | Murder | 273 | 240 | 75 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Manslaughter | 61 | 40 | 61 | -- | -- | 0 | Manslaughter | 55 | 37 | 48 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 231 | 204 | 40 | -- | -- | 0 | Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 209 | 168 | 48 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 139 | 120 | 414 | 108 | 110 | 4 | Sexual Abuse | 135 | 120 | 538 | 138 | 120 | 7 |
| Assault | 40 | 28 | 588 | 45 | 37 | 15 | Assault | 38 | 24 | 634 | 28 | 21 | 11 |
| Robbery | 79 | 63 | 815 | 60 | 55 | 4 | Robbery | 80 | 60 | 760 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Arson | 97 | 60 | 66 | -- | -- | 2 | Arson | 69 | 60 | 49 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 76 | 60 | 21,032 | 110 | 120 | 40 | Drugs - Trafficking | 73 | 57 | 19,974 | 94 | 78 | 89 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 40 | 41 | 327 | -- | -- | 0 | Drugs - Communication Facility | 38 | 36 | 271 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 6 | 6 | 1,988 | 1 | 1 | 3 | Drugs - Simple Possession | 6 | 6 | 2,039 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Firearms | 87 | 60 | 7,565 | 66 | 43 | 28 | Firearms | 87 | 60 | 7,430 | 57 | 41 | 42 |
| Burglary/B&E | 19 | 14 | 30 | -- | -- | 0 | Burglary/B&E | 30 | 21 | 37 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Auto Theft | 65 | 41 | 82 | -- | -- | 0 | Auto Theft | 66 | 46 | 79 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Larceny | 19 | 12 | 505 | -- | -- | 1 | Larceny | 21 | 14 | 581 | 16 | 14 | 3 |
| Fraud | 35 | 24 | 5,634 | 25 | 24 | 8 | Fraud | 35 | 24 | 5,549 | 42 | 35 | 8 |
| Embezzlement | 21 | 15 | 171 | -- | -- | 0 | Embezzlement | 18 | 12 | 163 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 23 | 18 | 544 | -- | -- | 2 | Forgery/Counterfeiting | 22 | 18 | 546 | 29 | 30 | 3 |
| Bribery | 29 | 22 | 182 | -- | -- | 0 | Bribery | 28 | 20 | 168 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Tax | 20 | 15 | 381 | -- | -- | 1 | Tax | 20 | 15 | 357 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Money Laundering | 43 | 29 | 649 | -- | -- | 2 | Money Laundering | 42 | 30 | 648 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 95 | 60 | 816 | -- | -- | 1 | Racketeering/Extortion | 94 | 60 | 804 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 10 | 9 | 31 | -- | -- | 0 | Gambling/Lottery | 9 | 9 | 37 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Civil Rights | 37 | 17 | 40 | -- | -- | 0 | Civil Rights | 49 | 30 | 41 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Immigration | 17 | 12 | 22,225 | 6 | 2 | 47 | Immigration | 17 | 12 | 20,106 | 5 | 2 | 40 |
| Child Pornography | 138 | 97 | 1,887 | 87 | 66 | 12 | Child Pornography | 138 | 97 | 1,898 | 111 | 120 | 13 |
| Prison Offenses | 14 | 12 | 397 | -- | -- | 2 | Prison Offenses | 16 | 12 | 414 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 26 | 18 | 1,003 | 19 | 18 | 4 | Administration of Justice Offenses | 24 | 18 | 892 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 14 | 6 | 38 | -- | -- | 0 | Environmental/Wildlife | 12 | 6 | 49 | -- | -- | 0 |
| National Defense | 55 | 37 | 111 | -- | -- | 0 | National Defense | 52 | 36 | 94 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Antitrust | 14 | 14 | 10 | -- | -- | 0 | Antitrust | 24 | 16 | 17 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Food & Drug | 15 | 12 | 26 | -- | -- | 0 | Food & Drug | 37 | 12 | 22 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 39 | 13 | 974 | 18 | 4 | 3 | Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 44 | 12 | 876 | 69 | 60 | 4 |

Of the 80,035 guideline cases, 11,314 cases were excluded for one or both of the following reasons: zero months of prison ordered (10,672), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (642).

Of the 75,836 guideline cases, 10,592 cases were excluded for one or both of the following reasons: zero months of prison ordered (9,932), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (660).

Of the 217 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, 38 cases were excluded due to zero months of prison ordered.

Of the 290 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, 50 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: zero months

LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2015

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Wyoming | | |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | N | Mean Months | Median Months | N |
| TOTAL | 50 | 28 | 61,130 | 71 | 59 | 210 |
| Murder | 287 | 300 | 93 | 405 | 420 | 4 |
| Manslaughter | 81 | 65 | 50 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 240 | 240 | 42 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 129 | 120 | 520 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Assault | 36 | 24 | 611 | 27 | 24 | 10 |
| Robbery | 80 | 63 | 709 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Arson | 89 | 60 | 54 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 71 | 57 | 18,792 | 100 | 87 | 96 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 36 | 33 | 248 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 6 | 6 | 1,904 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Firearms | 83 | 60 | 6,658 | 62 | 36 | 21 |
| Burglary/B&E | 29 | 20 | 30 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Auto Theft | 95 | 66 | 54 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Larceny | 22 | 13 | 395 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Fraud | 35 | 24 | 5,420 | 34 | 37 | 6 |
| Embezzlement | 21 | 12 | 141 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 20 | 18 | 382 | 17 | 15 | 3 |
| Bribery | 38 | 29 | 151 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Tax | 20 | 18 | 322 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Money Laundering | 38 | 26 | 480 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 86 | 60 | 915 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 8 | 6 | 29 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Civil Rights | 43 | 12 | 33 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Immigration | 16 | 11 | 18,833 | 4 | 2 | 39 |
| Child Pornography | 157 | 97 | 1,858 | 77 | 39 | 12 |
| Prison Offenses | 13 | 12 | 458 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 23 | 18 | 826 | 34 | 24 | 8 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 11 | 6 | 51 | -- | -- | 0 |
| National Defense | 71 | 46 | 85 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Antitrust | 48 | 18 | 13 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Food & Drug | 17 | 13 | 46 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 40 | 12 | 927 | -- | -- | 1 |

Of the 71,003 guideline cases, 9,873 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: zero months of prison ordered (9,303), or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (570).

FEDERAL DRUG PROSECUTION

- **OBJECTIVES** – TARGET MAJOR DISTRIBUTORS OF ILLEGAL CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES IN ORDER TO COMPLEMENT STATE AND LOCAL PROSECUTION EFFORTS.
- **PARTNERS** – FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT
 - OFTEN INCLUDES BORDERING STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT COOPERATION
- **CHARGES** – DRUG DISTRIBUTION WITH EMPHASIS PLACED UPON THE ENTIRE ILLEGAL ACTIVITY OF THE DEFENDANT:
 - QUANTITY OF DRUGS DISTRIBUTED
 - USE OF FIREARMS
 - HISTORY OF VIOLENCE
 - CRIMINAL HISTORY
 - CONNECTION TO LARGE SCALE DRUG TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATION

MONEY, GUNS AND DRUGS



SENTENCING REFORM AND CORRECTIONS ACT PASSED OUT OF SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE SIGNIFICANT IMPACTS

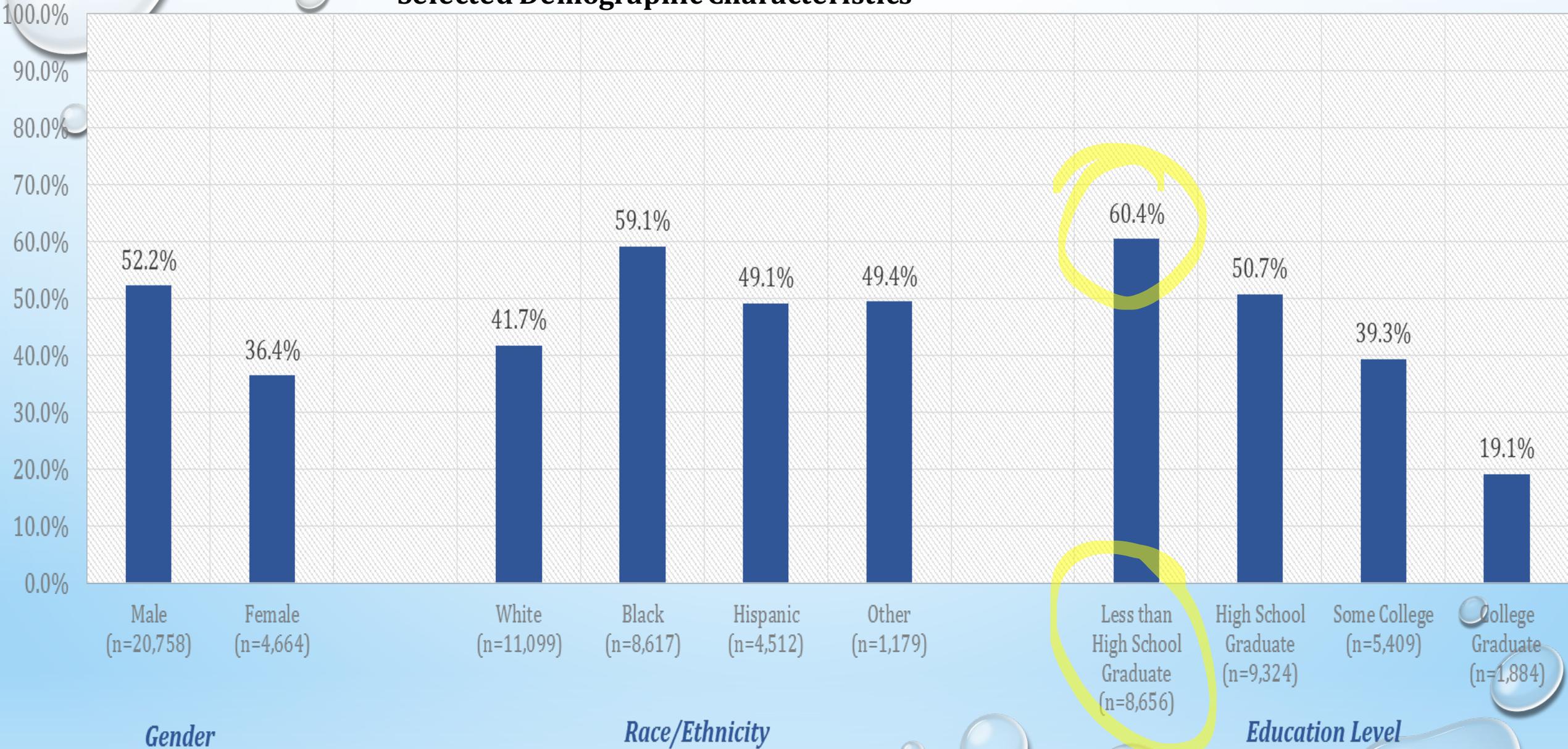
- RETROACTIVE APPLICATION
- MANDATORY MINIMUMS REDUCED FOR IDENTIFIED NON-VIOLENT OFFENDERS
- SAFETY VALVE APPLICATION TO MORE LOW-LEVEL NON-VIOLENT OFFENDERS
- MANDATORY MINIMUM SENTENCES REDUCED FOR CAREER DRUG OFFENDERS
- ARMED CAREER CRIMINAL ACT MINIMUM MANDATORY REDUCED FROM 20 TO 15

SMART ON CRIME

- **DOJ EFFORT TO REDUCE COSTS OF HOUSING CONVICTED CRIMINALS**
 - NUMBER OF STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONERS SERVING 1+ YEAR LESS OR SAME OVER LAST TEN YEARS*
 - DRUG CONVICTIONS = ONLY 20% OF PRISON POPULATION*
 - CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZE WHICH OFFENDERS ARE CHARGED WITH MANDATORY MINIMUM SENTENCES
- **EFFECT IN WYOMING**
 - NOT MUCH CHANGE IN THE WAY WE DO BUSINESS
 - OFFENDERS ALWAYS CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZED TO DETERMINE “IF” WE CHARGE AND “WHAT” WE CHARGE
 - PRESIDENTIAL PARDONS

* “TRENDS IN ADMISSIONS AND RELEASES, 1991-2012” BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS, REVISED 2014

Rearrest Rates for Recidivism Study Offenders by Selected Demographic Characteristics



Reconviction Rates Across Selected Variables

Offender Characteristics

| | Total | N | % |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| Age at Sentencing | | | |
| Younger than 21 | 1,226 | 635 | 51.8% |
| 21 to 25 | 4,737 | 2,128 | 44.9% |
| 26 to 30 | 4,746 | 1,764 | 37.2% |
| 31 to 35 | 3,895 | 1,290 | 33.1% |
| 36 to 40 | 3,347 | 989 | 29.6% |
| 41 to 50 | 4,569 | 931 | 20.4% |
| 51 to 60 | 2,125 | 253 | 11.9% |
| Older than 60 | 741 | 59 | 8.0% |
| Age at Release | | | |
| Younger than 21 | 398 | 193 | 48.5% |
| 21 to 25 | 2,986 | 1,424 | 47.7% |
| 26 to 30 | 4,325 | 1,779 | 41.1% |
| 31 to 35 | 4,584 | 1,614 | 35.2% |
| 36 to 40 | 3,762 | 1,151 | 30.6% |
| 41 to 50 | 5,551 | 1,428 | 25.7% |
| 51 to 60 | 2,732 | 366 | 13.4% |
| Older than 60 | 1,048 | 94 | 9.0% |
| Gender | | | |
| Male | 20,758 | 7,022 | 33.8% |
| Female | 4,664 | 1,035 | 22.2% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | |
| White | 11,099 | 2,999 | 27.0% |
| Black | 8,617 | 3,237 | 37.6% |
| Hispanic | 4,512 | 1,409 | 31.2% |
| Other | 1,179 | 408 | 34.6% |
| Level of Education | | | |
| Less than High School | 8,656 | 3,484 | 40.3% |
| High School Graduate | 9,324 | 3,041 | 32.6% |
| Some College | 5,409 | 1,279 | 23.7% |
| College Graduate | 1,884 | 196 | 10.4% |

The key findings of the Commission's study are:

- Over an eight year follow-up period, almost one-half of federal offenders released in 2005 (49.3%) were rearrested for a new crime or rearrested for a violation of supervision conditions.
- Almost one-third (31.7%) of the offenders were also reconvicted, and one-quarter (24.6%) of the offenders were reincarcerated over the same study period.
- Offenders released from incarceration in 2005 had a rearrest rate of 52.5 percent, while offenders released directly to a probationary sentence had a rearrest rate of 35.1 percent.
- Of those offenders who recidivated, most did so within the first two years of the eight year follow-up period. The median time to rearrest was 21 months.
- About one-fourth of those rearrested had an assault rearrest as their most serious charge over the study period. Other common most serious offenses were drug trafficking, larceny, and public order offenses.
- A federal offender's criminal history was closely correlated with recidivism rates. Rearrest rates range from 30.2 percent for offenders with zero total criminal history points to 80.1 percent of offenders in the highest Criminal History Category, VI. Each additional criminal history point was generally associated with a greater likelihood of recidivism.
- A federal offender's age at time of release into the community was also closely associated with differences in recidivism rates. Offenders released prior to age 21 had the highest rearrest rate, 67.6 percent, while offenders over sixty years old at the time of release had a recidivism rate of 16.0 percent
- Other factors, including offense type and educational level, were associated with differing rates of recidivism but less so than age and criminal history.



Shift of resource allocation—going from prison facilities to supervision facilities/treatment providers/counselors

Recidivism reduction key;

Educational; thought process change; supervision

Age; education and criminal history



DOES WYOMING HAVE A DRUG PROBLEM?

YES



DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2011

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 86,201 | 100.0 | 355 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 74 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Manslaughter | 65 | 0.1 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 69 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 395 | 0.5 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Assault | 680 | 0.8 | 15 | 4.2 |
| Robbery | 957 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 55 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,442 | 28.4 | 140 | 39.4 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 469 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 902 | 1.0 | 17 | 4.8 |
| Firearms | 7,858 | 9.1 | 38 | 10.7 |
| Burglary/B&E | 52 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 85 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 1,528 | 1.8 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Fraud | 8,332 | 9.7 | 11 | 3.1 |
| Embezzlement | 391 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 941 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Bribery | 221 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 677 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 844 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 731 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 80 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 59 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 29,717 | 34.5 | 86 | 24.2 |
| Child Pornography | 1,855 | 2.2 | 13 | 3.7 |
| Prison Offenses | 419 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,188 | 1.4 | 6 | 1.7 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 201 | 0.2 | 4 | 1.1 |
| National Defense | 88 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 10 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 55 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,761 | 3.2 | 3 | 0.8 |

Of the 86,201 guideline cases, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 355 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2012

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 84,173 | 100.0 | 276 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 65 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Manslaughter | 50 | 0.1 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 49 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Sexual Abuse | 428 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Assault | 714 | 0.8 | 13 | 4.7 |
| Robbery | 852 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Arson | 48 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,736 | 29.4 | 63 | 22.8 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 373 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 1,451 | 1.7 | 11 | 4.0 |
| Firearms | 8,105 | 9.6 | 40 | 14.5 |
| Burglary/B&E | 42 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 61 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Larceny | 1,397 | 1.7 | 6 | 2.2 |
| Fraud | 8,634 | 10.3 | 15 | 5.4 |
| Embezzlement | 326 | 0.4 | 3 | 1.1 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 876 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Bribery | 229 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 608 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 822 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 912 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 45 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 53 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 26,548 | 31.5 | 64 | 23.2 |
| Child Pornography | 2,014 | 2.4 | 21 | 7.6 |
| Prison Offenses | 429 | 0.5 | 3 | 1.1 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,338 | 1.6 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 204 | 0.2 | 7 | 2.5 |
| National Defense | 114 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 60 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,570 | 3.1 | 11 | 4.0 |

Of the 84,173 guideline cases, none were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 276 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2013

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 80,035 | 100.0 | 217 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 89 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 63 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 40 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 423 | 0.5 | 4 | 1.8 |
| Assault | 724 | 0.9 | 16 | 7.4 |
| Robbery | 844 | 1.1 | 6 | 2.8 |
| Arson | 69 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 22,254 | 27.8 | 42 | 19.4 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 414 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2,332 | 2.9 | 13 | 6.0 |
| Firearms | 8,068 | 10.1 | 30 | 13.8 |
| Burglary/B&E | 37 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 87 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 1,372 | 1.7 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Fraud | 7,840 | 9.8 | 17 | 7.8 |
| Embezzlement | 341 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 731 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Bribery | 256 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 616 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Money Laundering | 829 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 871 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 73 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 58 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 24,972 | 31.2 | 52 | 24.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,922 | 2.4 | 13 | 6.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 427 | 0.5 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,398 | 1.7 | 4 | 1.8 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 182 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.5 |
| National Defense | 126 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 16 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 74 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,487 | 3.1 | 3 | 1.4 |

Of the 80,035 guideline cases, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 217 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2014

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 75,836 | 100.0 | 290 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 75 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Manslaughter | 49 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 50 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 545 | 0.7 | 7 | 2.4 |
| Assault | 775 | 1.0 | 13 | 4.5 |
| Robbery | 782 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Arson | 54 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 21,323 | 28.1 | 89 | 30.7 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 344 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2,344 | 3.1 | 22 | 7.6 |
| Firearms | 7,925 | 10.5 | 44 | 15.2 |
| Burglary/B&E | 37 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 86 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 1,408 | 1.9 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Fraud | 7,614 | 10.0 | 17 | 5.9 |
| Embezzlement | 334 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 713 | 0.9 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Bribery | 241 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 649 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Money Laundering | 886 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 864 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 117 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 58 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 22,238 | 29.3 | 43 | 14.8 |
| Child Pornography | 1,925 | 2.5 | 14 | 4.8 |
| Prison Offenses | 448 | 0.6 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,242 | 1.6 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 202 | 0.3 | 7 | 2.4 |
| National Defense | 108 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Antitrust | 19 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 114 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,267 | 3.0 | 11 | 3.8 |

Of the 75,836 guideline cases, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 290 guideline cases from the District of Wyoming, no cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2014

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 75,836 | 100.0 | 290 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 75 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Manslaughter | 49 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 50 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 545 | 0.7 | 7 | 2.4 |
| Assault | 775 | 1.0 | 13 | 4.5 |
| Robbery | 782 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Arson | 54 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 21,323 | 28.1 | 89 | 30.7 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 344 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2,344 | 3.1 | 22 | 7.6 |
| Firearms | 7,925 | 10.5 | 44 | 15.2 |
| Burglary/B&E | 37 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 86 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 1,408 | 1.9 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Fraud | 7,614 | 10.0 | 17 | 5.9 |
| Embezzlement | 334 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 713 | 0.9 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Bribery | 241 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 649 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Money Laundering | 886 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 864 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 117 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 58 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 22,238 | 29.3 | 43 | 14.8 |
| Child Pornography | 1,925 | 2.5 | 14 | 4.8 |
| Prison Offenses | 448 | 0.6 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,242 | 1.6 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 202 | 0.3 | 7 | 2.4 |
| National Defense | 108 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Antitrust | 19 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 114 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,267 | 3.0 | 11 | 3.8 |

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE OFFENDERS IN EACH

PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

Fiscal Year 2015

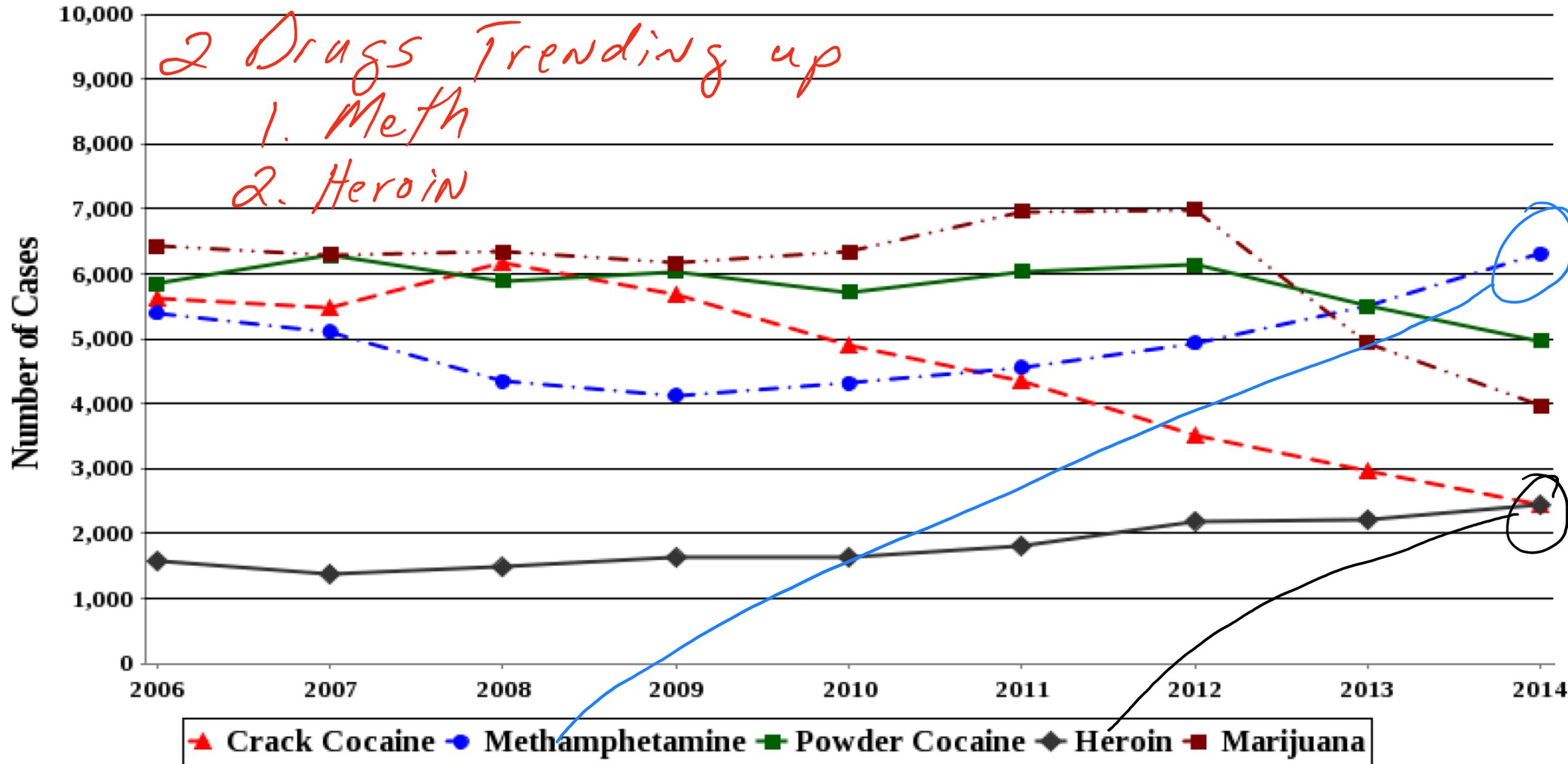
| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Wyoming | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 71,003 | 100.0 | 253 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 93 | 0.1 | 4 | 1.6 |
| Manslaughter | 52 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 43 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 528 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.8 |
| Assault | 757 | 1.1 | 12 | 4.7 |
| Robbery | 739 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Arson | 59 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 20,038 | 28.2 | 97 | 38.3 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 316 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2,277 | 3.2 | 17 | 6.7 |
| Firearms | 7,069 | 10.0 | 22 | 8.7 |
| Burglary/B&E | 36 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 62 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Larceny | 914 | 1.3 | 4 | 1.6 |
| Fraud | 7,420 | 10.5 | 14 | 5.5 |
| Embezzlement | 342 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 511 | 0.7 | 3 | 1.2 |
| Bribery | 217 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 561 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 669 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 1,006 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 77 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 48 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 20,771 | 29.3 | 44 | 17.4 |
| Child Pornography | 1,903 | 2.7 | 13 | 5.1 |
| Prison Offenses | 485 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,175 | 1.7 | 9 | 3.6 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 158 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 100 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 15 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 147 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,415 | 3.4 | 7 | 2.8 |



**DRUG TYPE—WHERE WE HAVE BEEN AND WHERE ARE WE
GOING--TRENDS**

NUMBER OF CASES BY DRUG TYPE OVER TIME¹

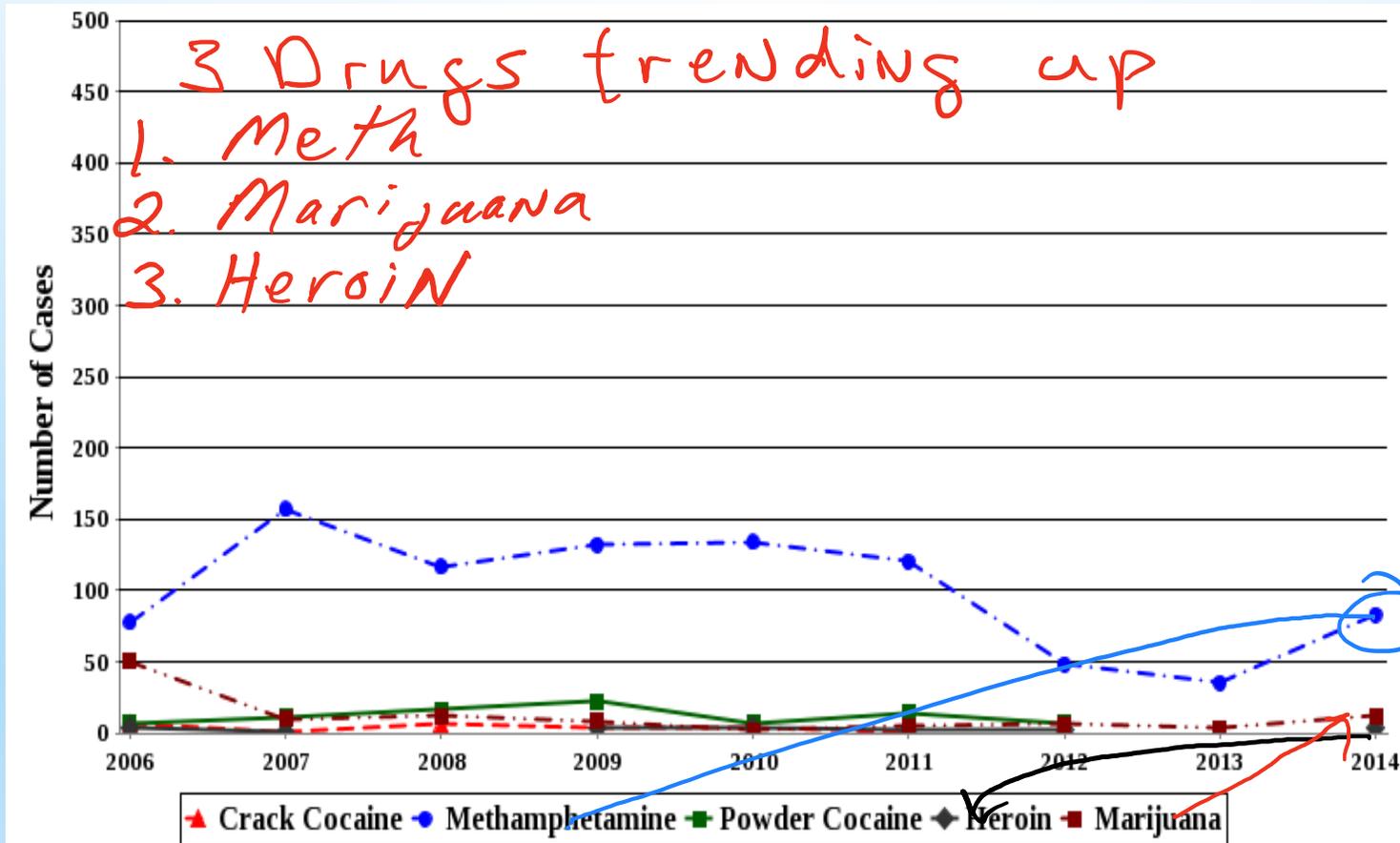
Fiscal Years: 2006-2014 - *National*



NUMBER OF CASES BY DRUG TYPE OVER TIME¹

Fiscal Years: 2006-2014

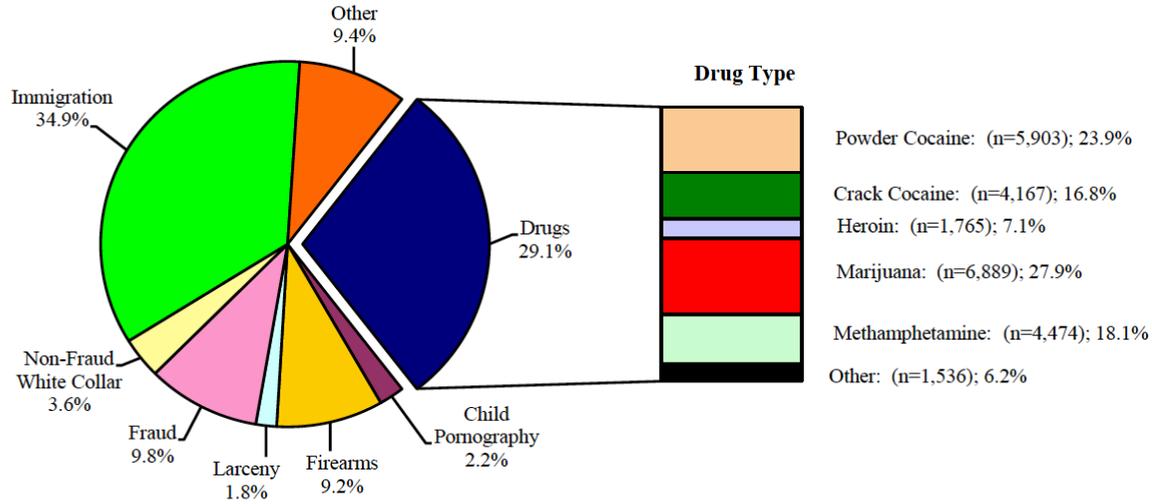
Wyoming



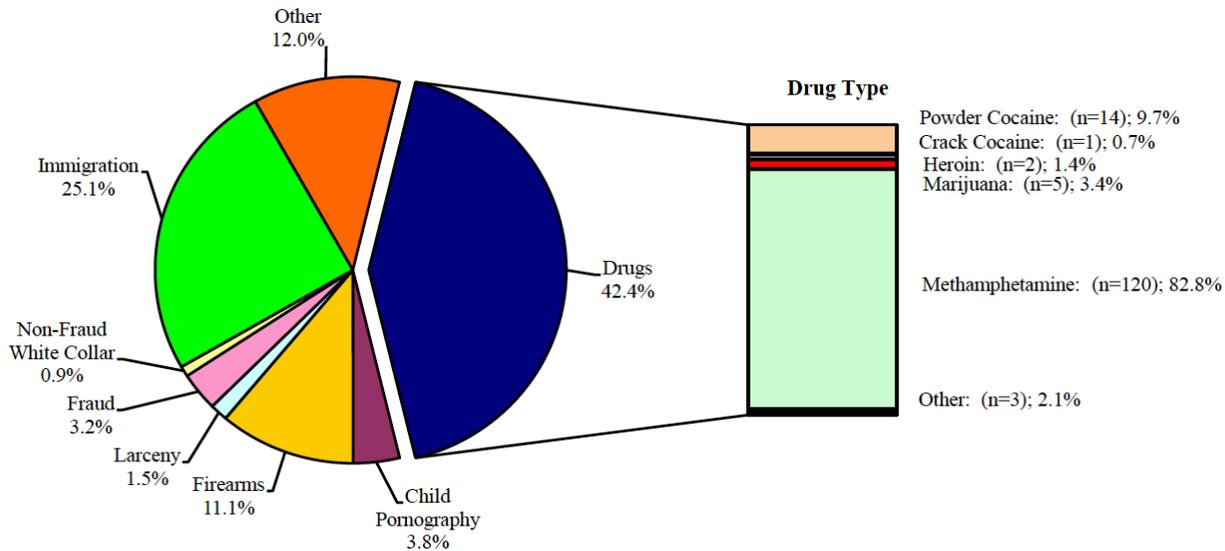
OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹

Fiscal Year 2011

National



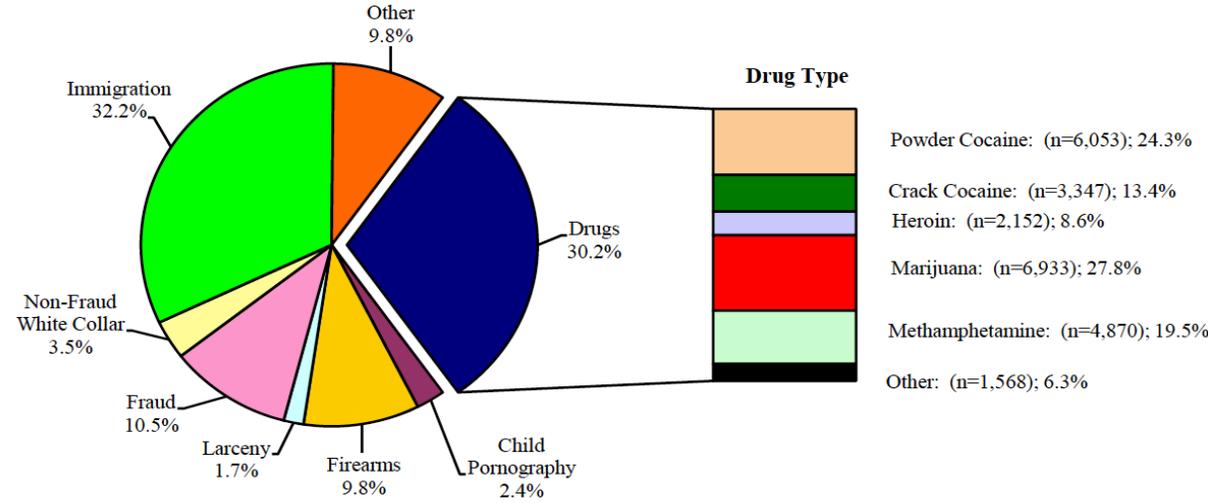
Wyoming



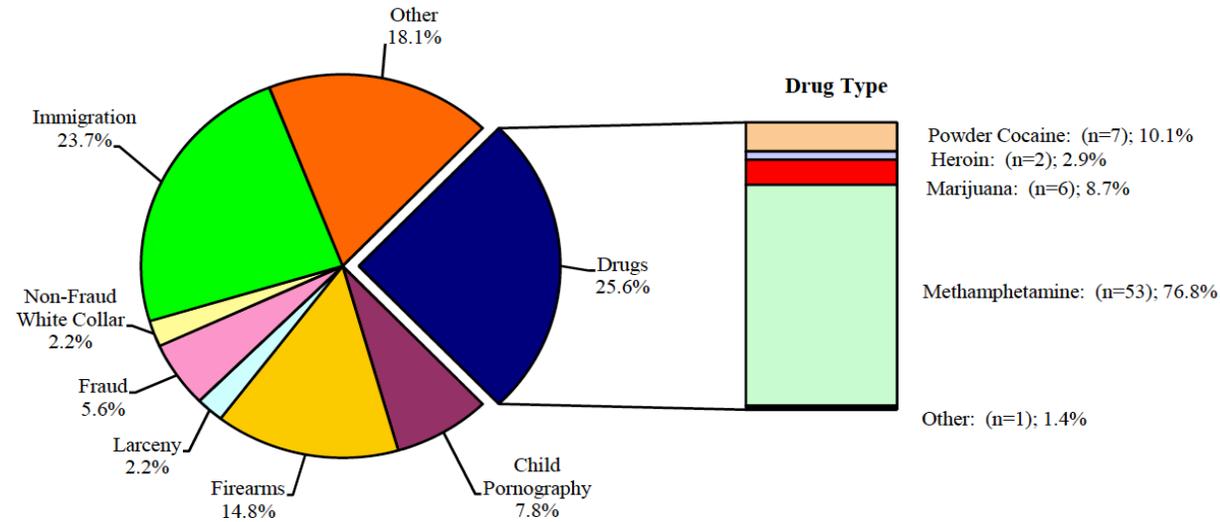
OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹

Fiscal Year 2012

National



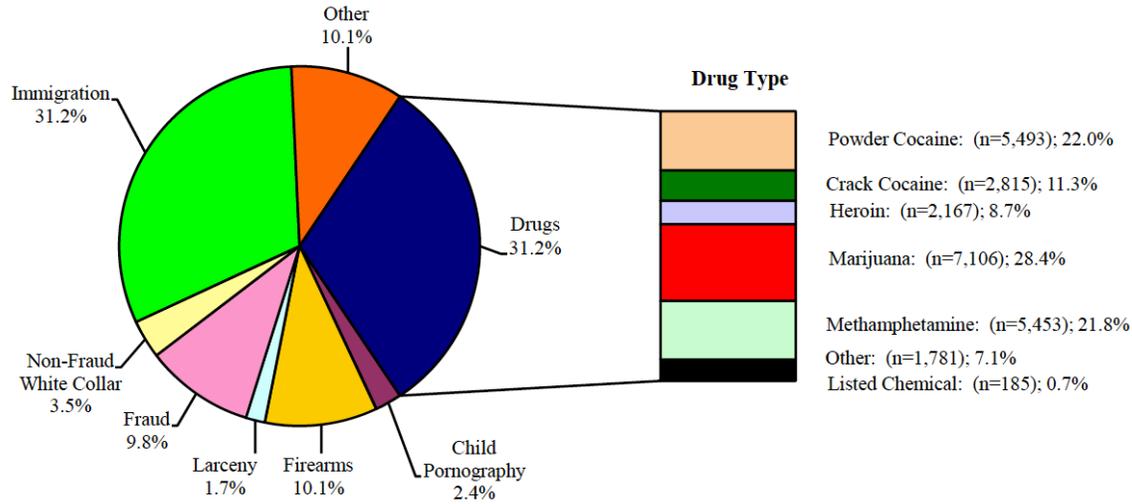
Wyoming



¹ Of the 26,560 drug cases, 1,637 were excluded from the drug type analysis due to one of the following reasons: cases sentenced under §2D1.11 involving

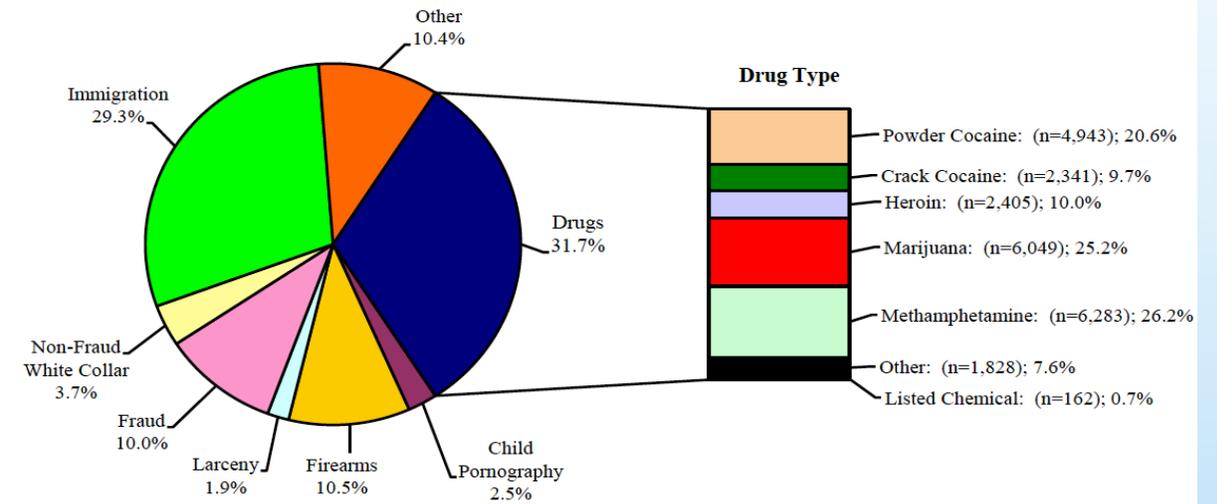
OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2013

National

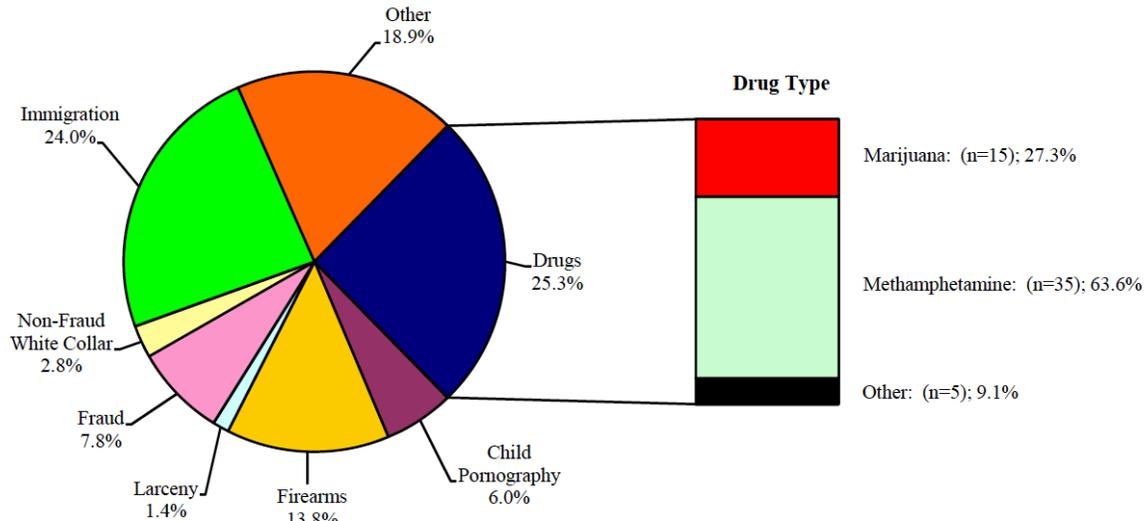


OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2014

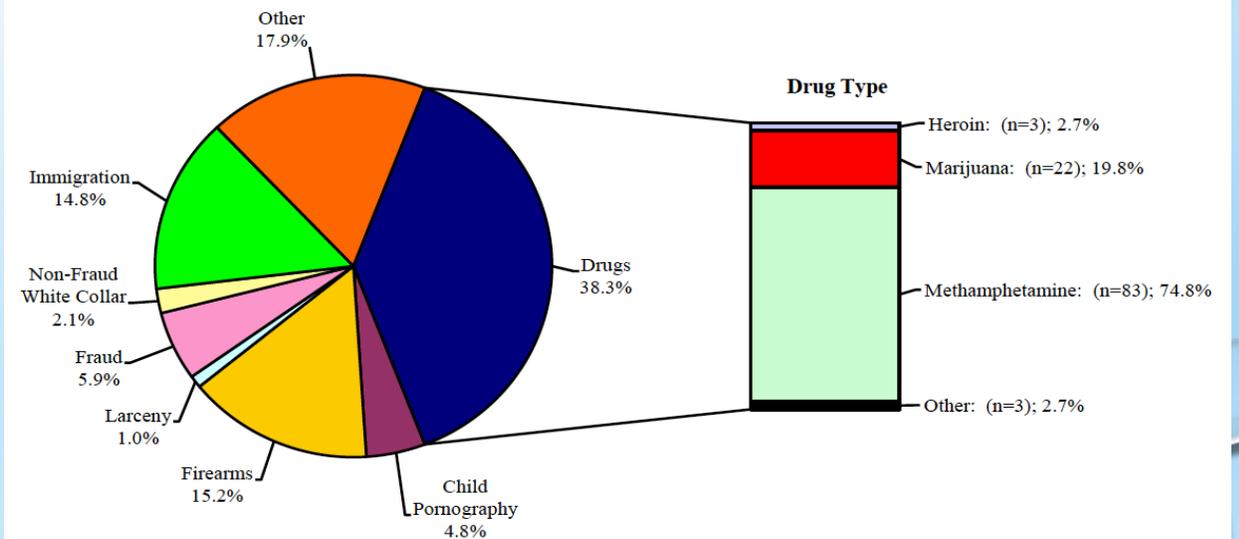
National



Wyoming



Wyoming



¹ Of the 80,035 guideline cases, no cases were excluded.

¹ Of the 75,826 guideline cases, no cases were excluded.

OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2015

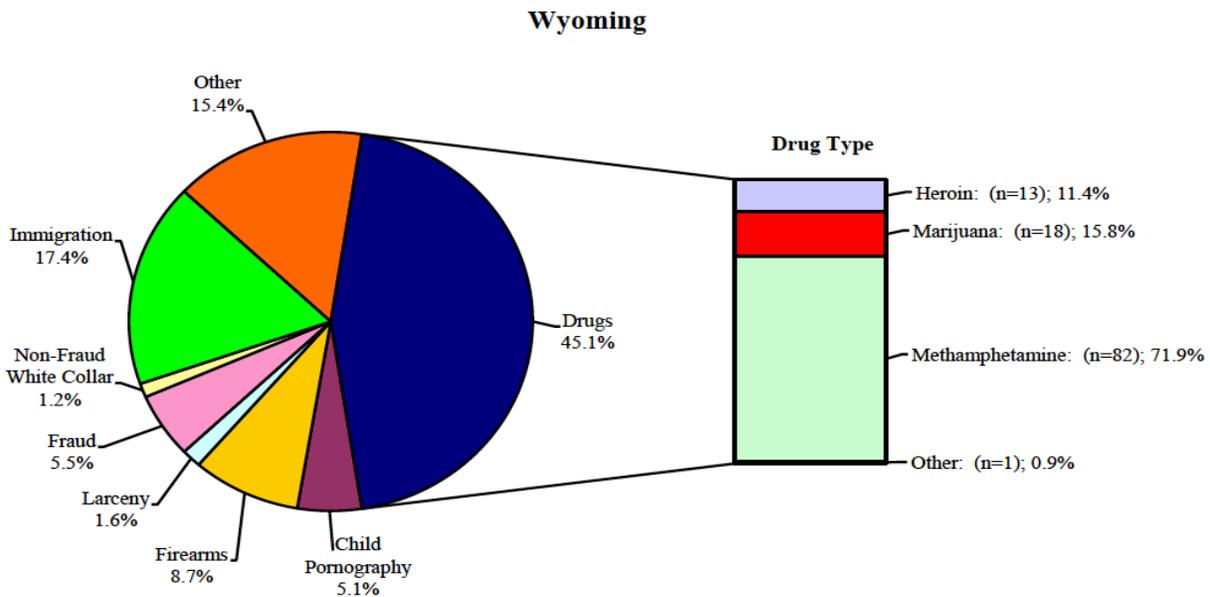
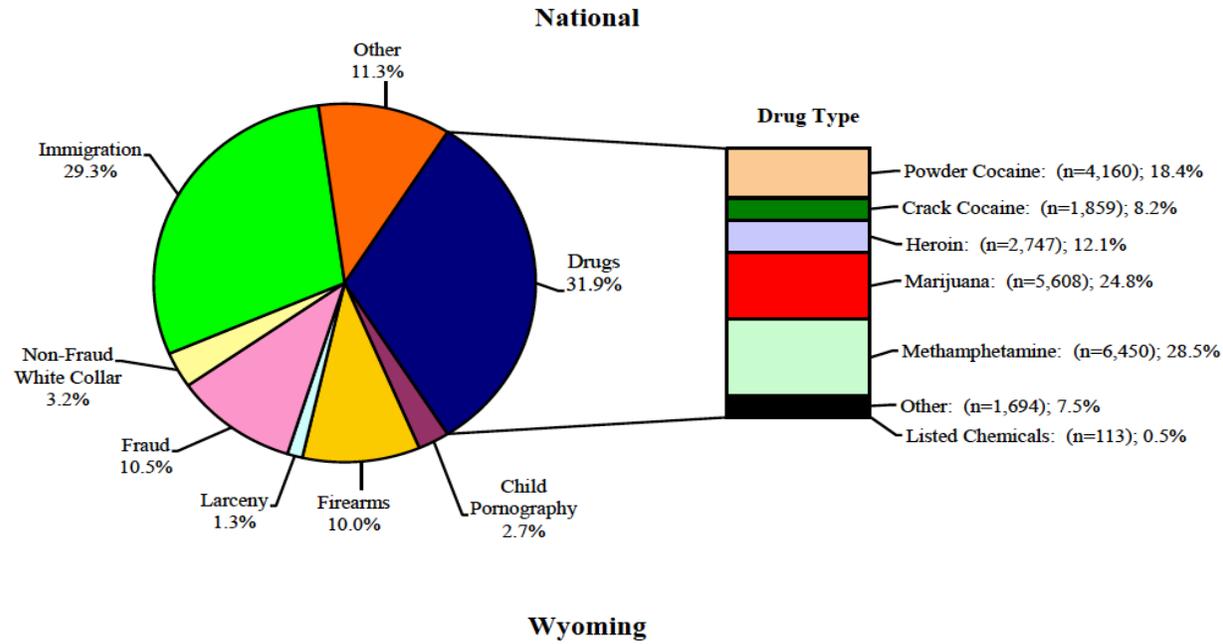
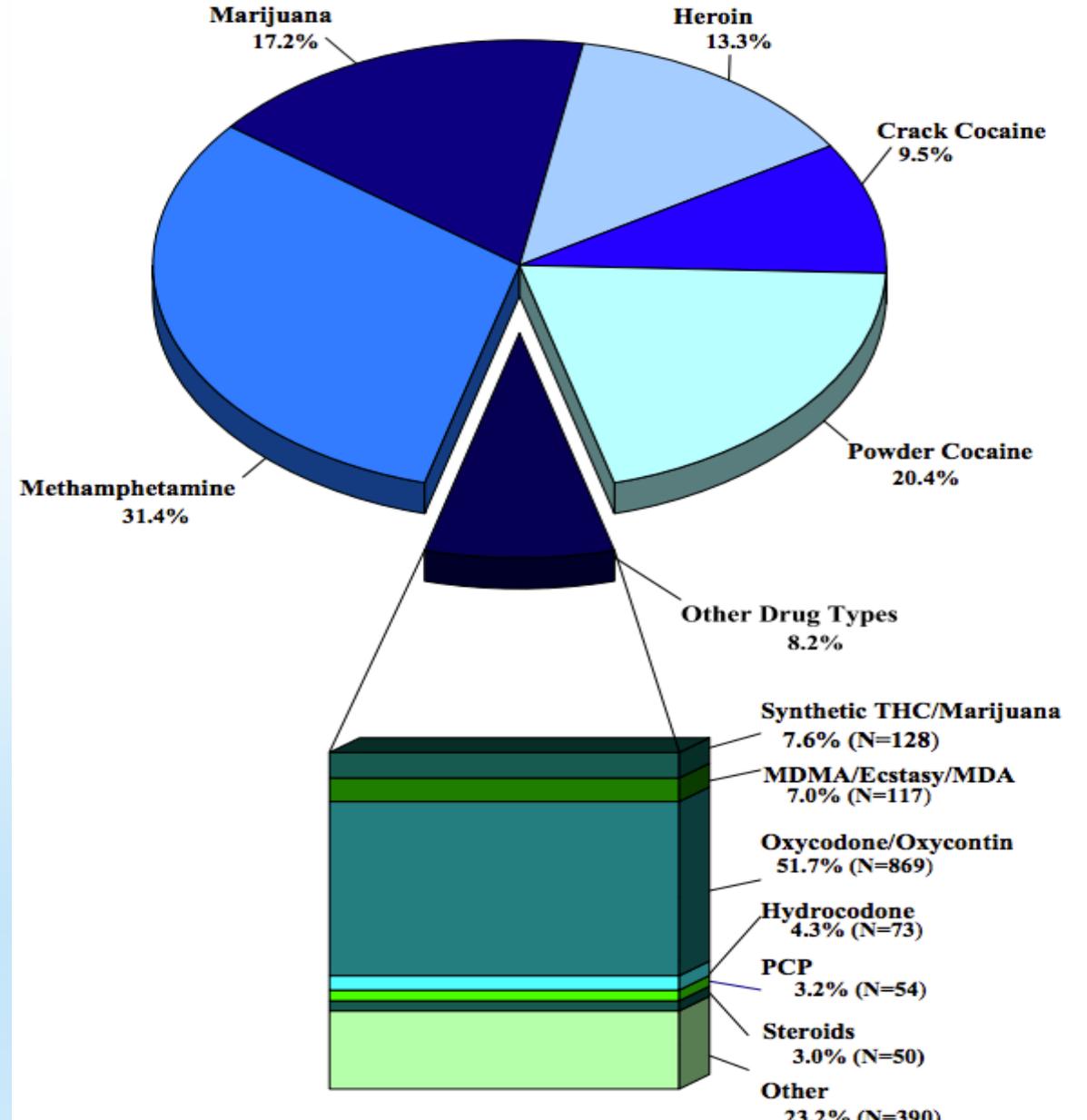


Figure K
DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹
Fiscal Year 2015

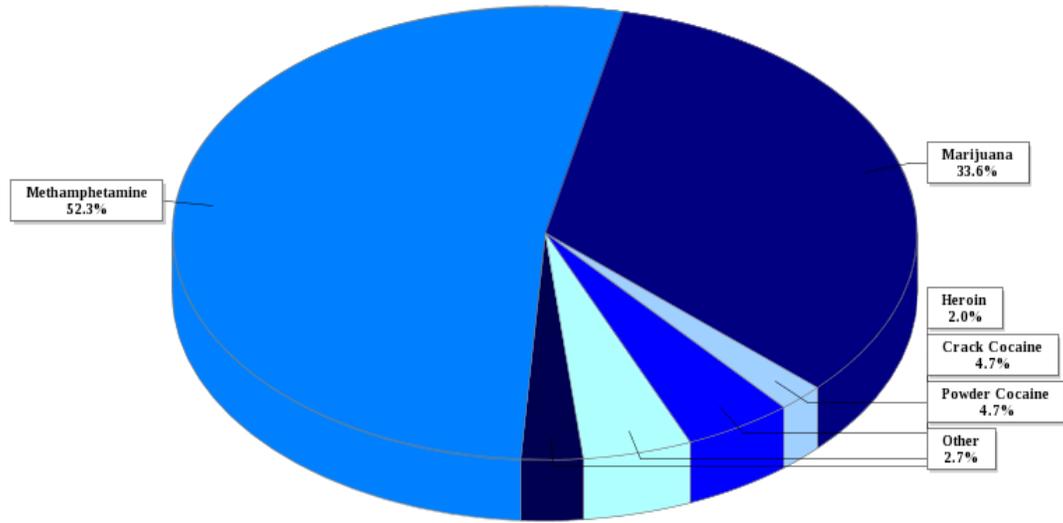


¹ Of the 71,003 guideline cases, no cases were excluded.

DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2006

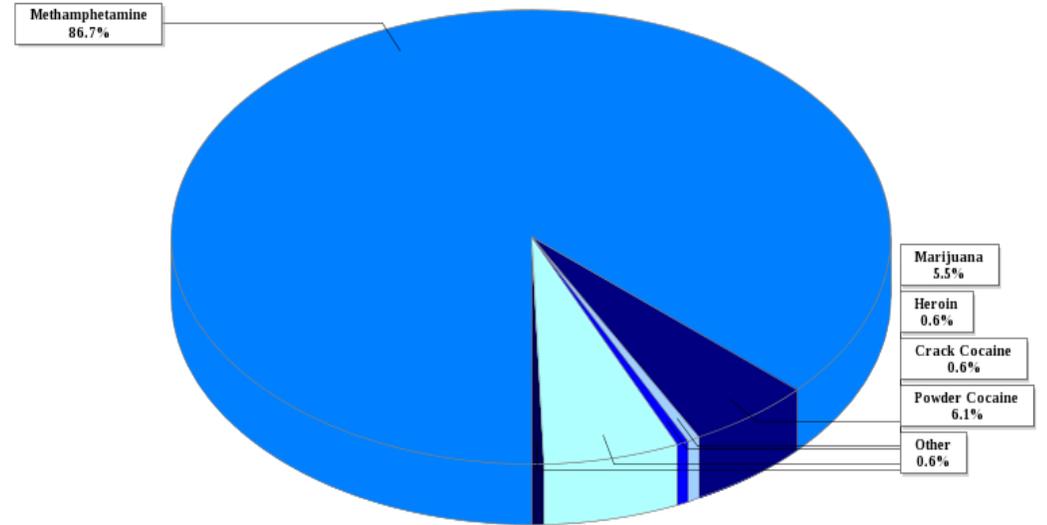
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2007

Wyoming



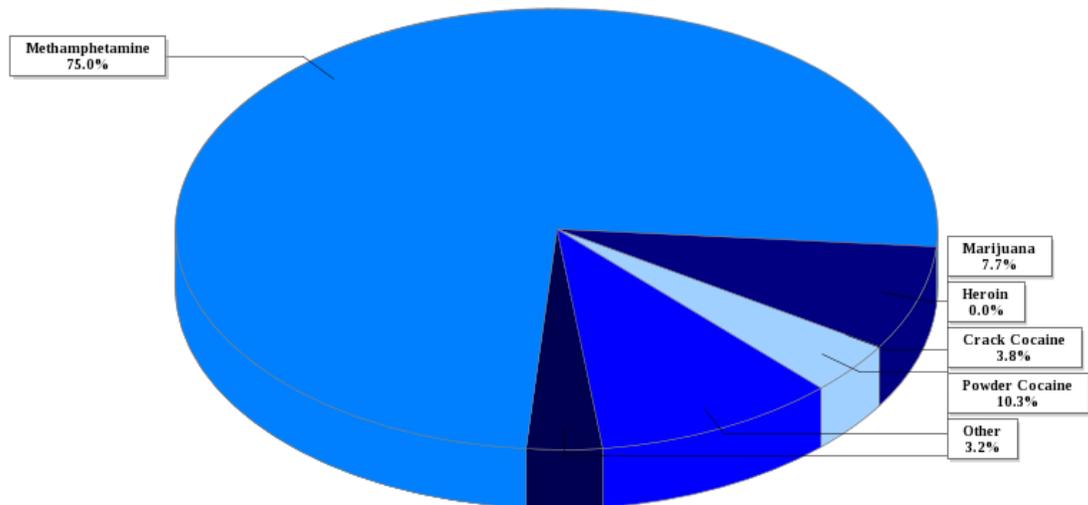
— Other 100.0% (N=4)

— MDMA/Ecstasy/MDA 100.0% (N=1)

DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2008

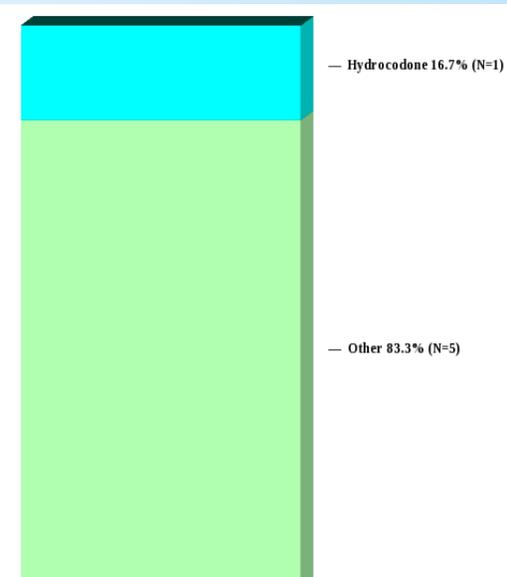
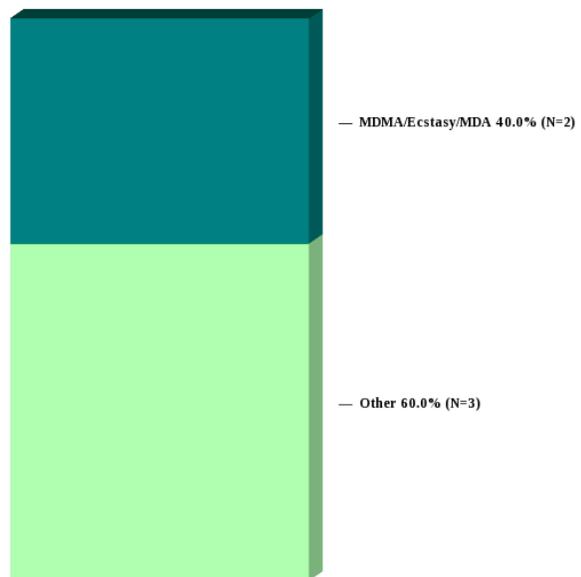
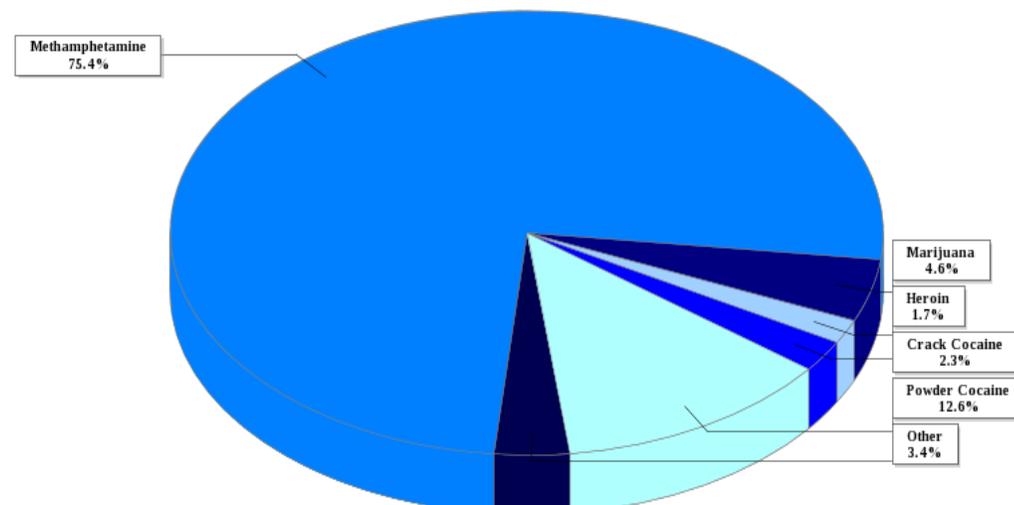
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2009

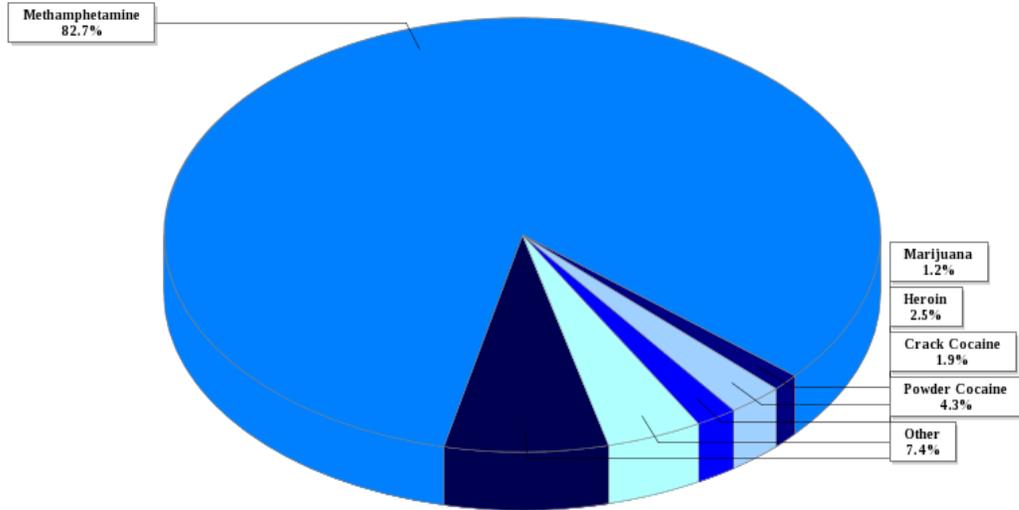
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2010

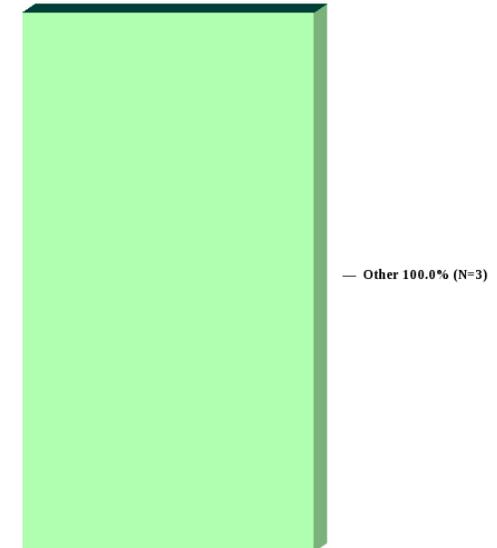
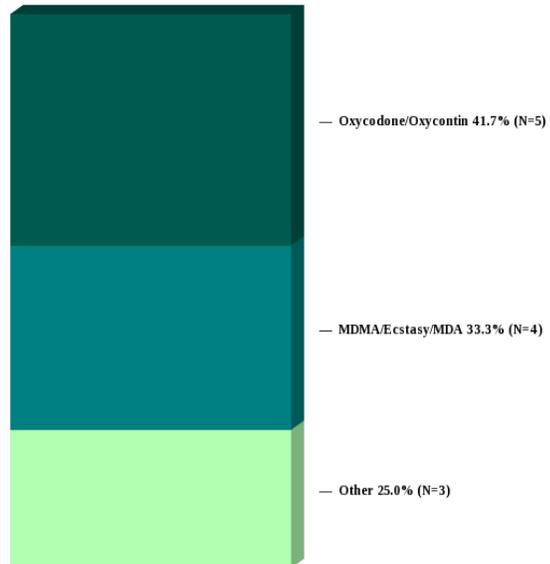
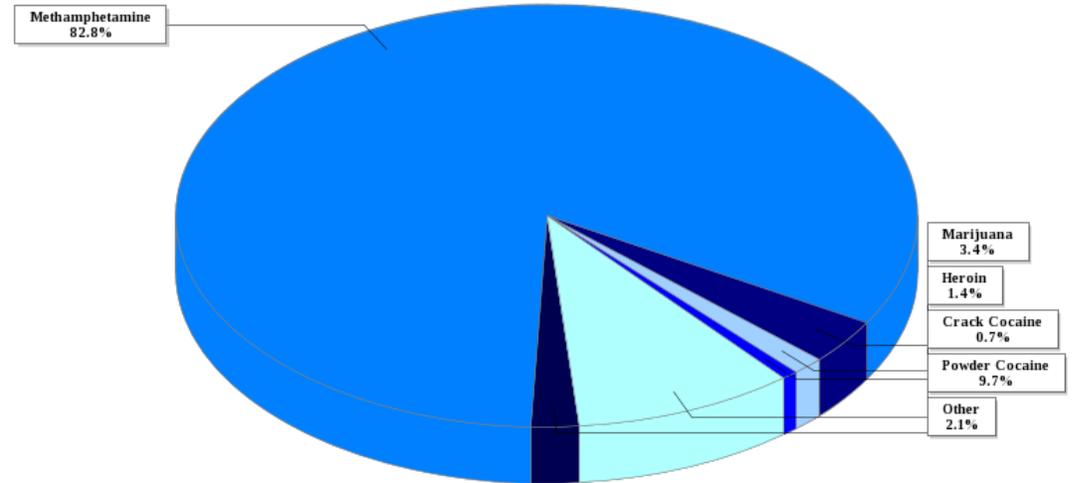
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2011

Wyoming

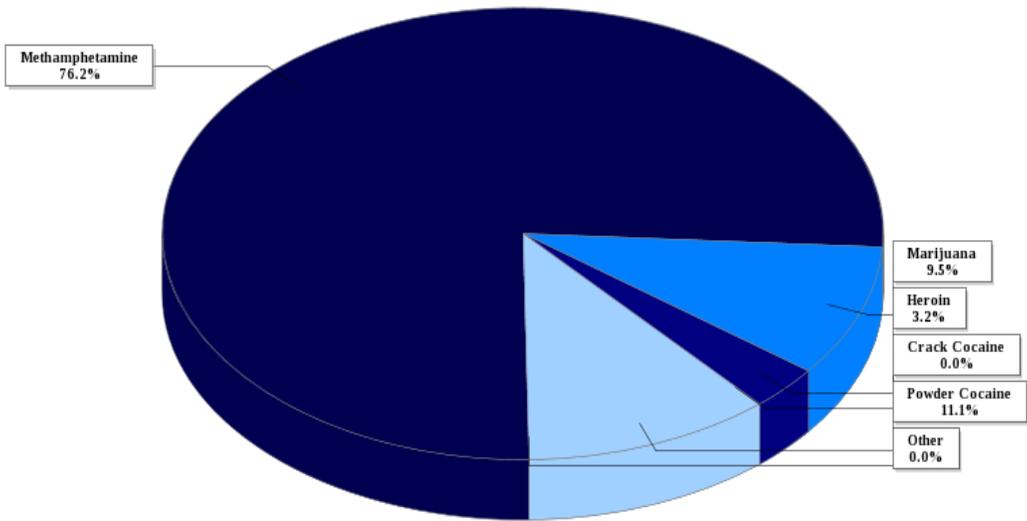


¹ Of the 355 cases, 145 were sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 145 were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing

DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2012

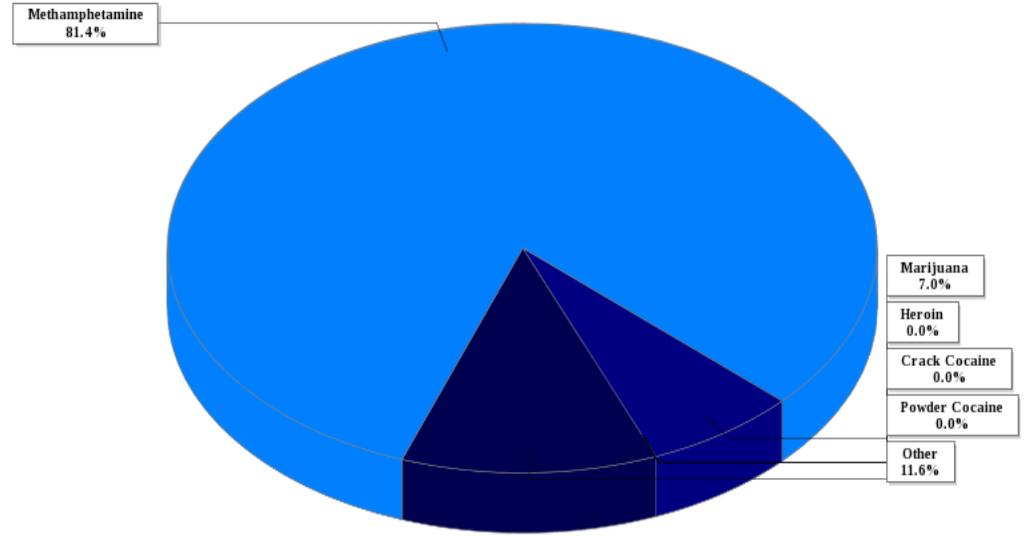
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2013

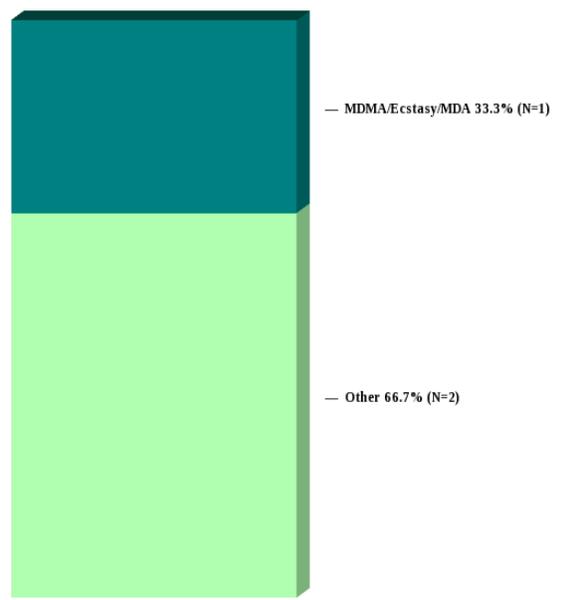
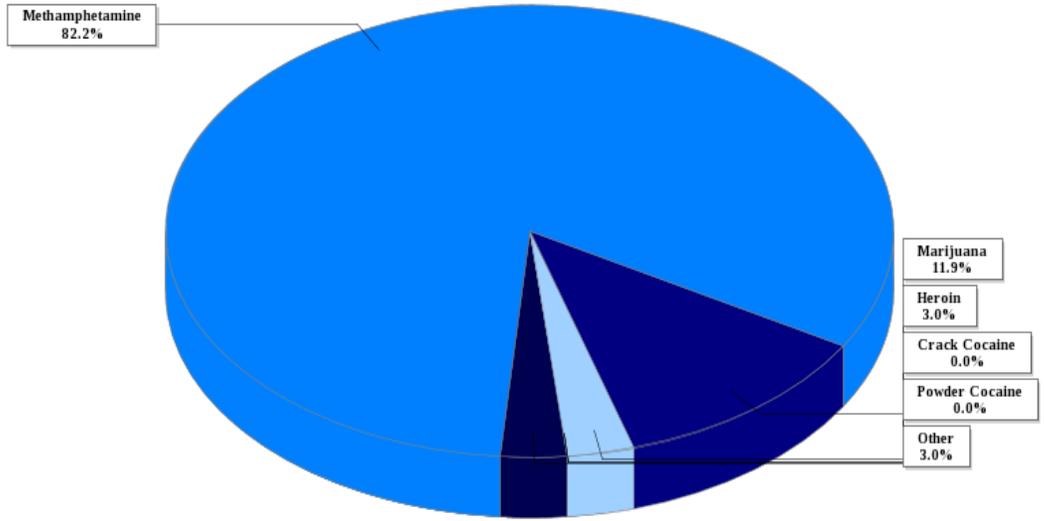
Wyoming



DISTRIBUTION OF DRUG TYPE¹

Fiscal Years: 2014

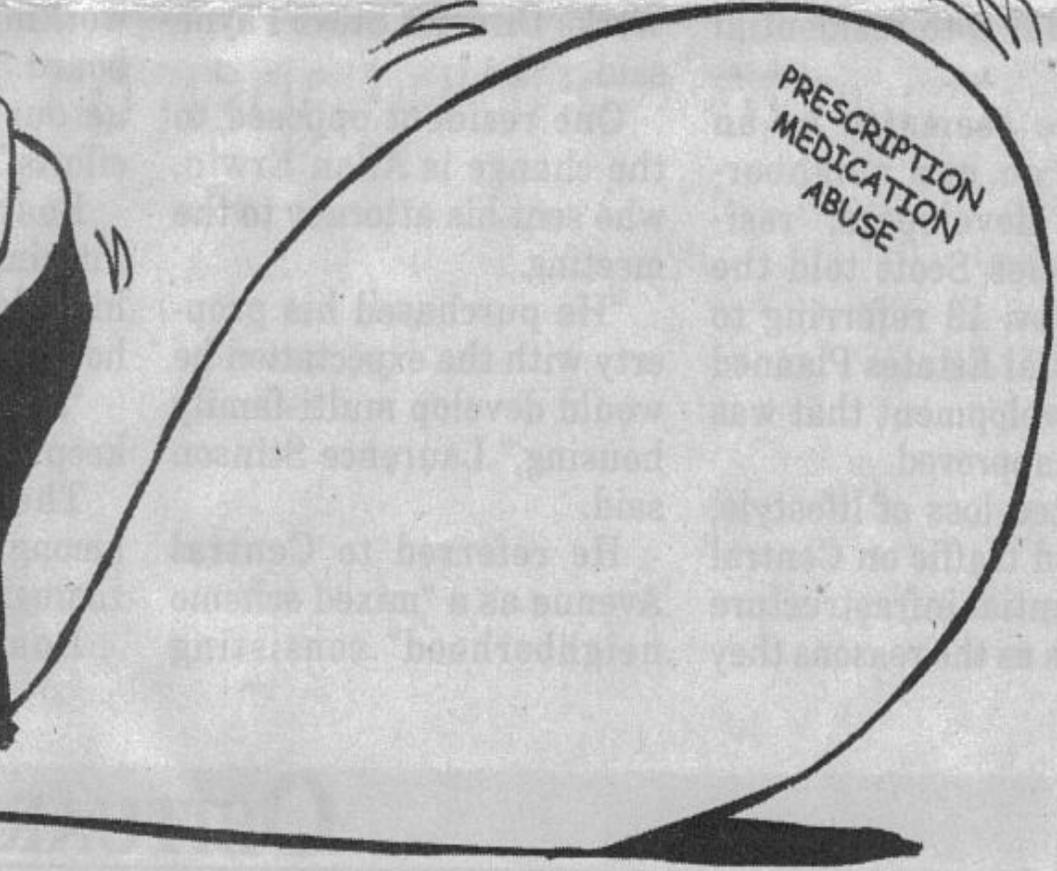
Wyoming



A SHIFTING OF THE DRUG TIDE

- **METH ABUSERS AND ADDICTS HAVE STARTED LOOKING FOR ALTERNATIVES.**
- **MARIJUANA, PSILOCYBIN MUSHROOMS, COCAINE, HEROIN, ETC. CONTINUE TO RESURFACE.**
- **ILLICIT PHARMACEUTICAL DRUGS START TO INCREASE DRAMATICALLY.**
- **NOW DRUG SOURCES ARE TRACED BACK TO PHARMACIES AND DOCTORS' OFFICES, INSTEAD OF MEXICAN CARTELS.**

YUP, THAT
TOOK CARE
OF IT.



METH ABUSE

Justin '07
CodyENTERPRIISE

HEROIN: A PUBLIC HEALTH EPIDEMIC

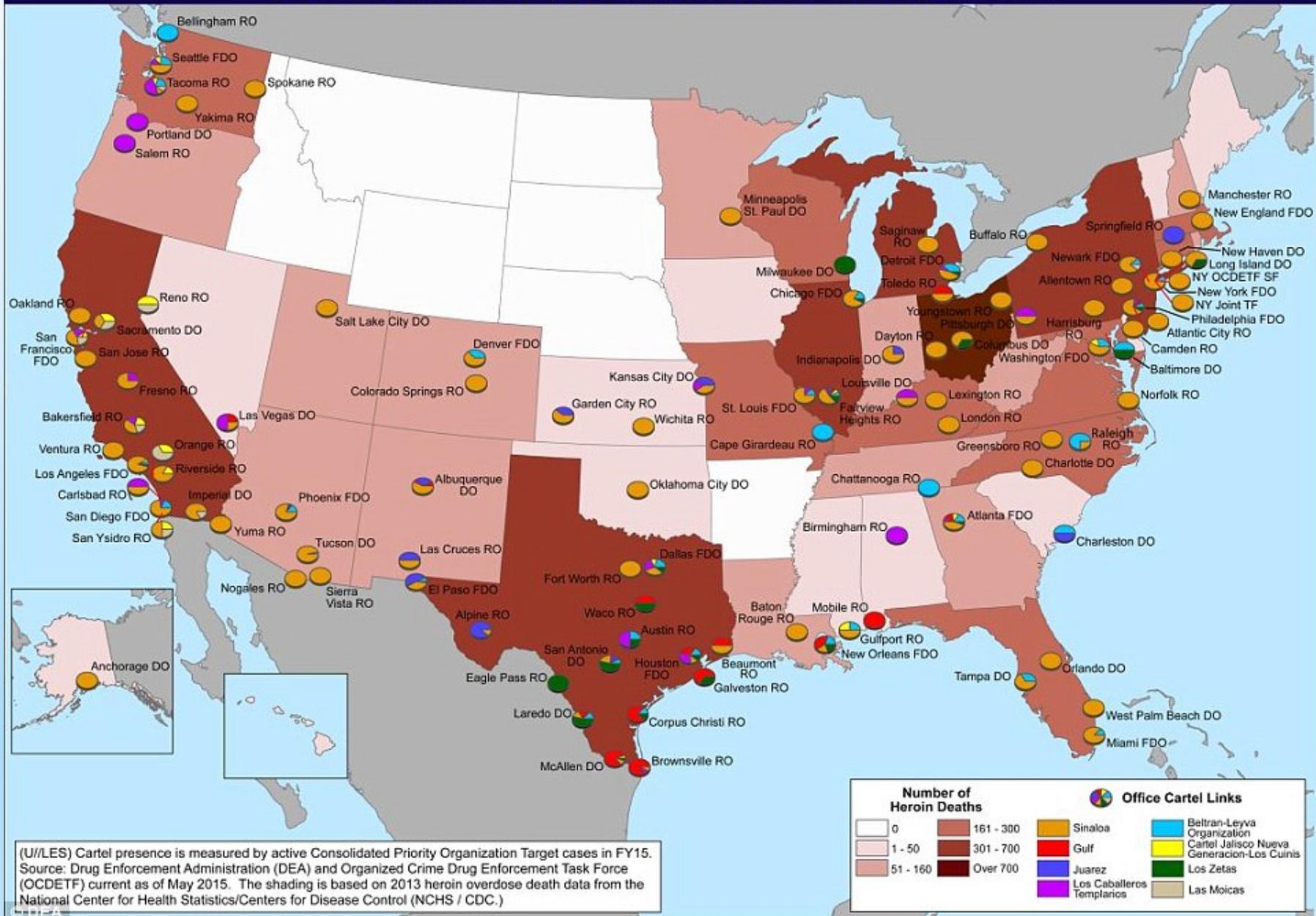
By 2010, heroin is the #1 drug threat in the U.S.

Large amounts coming into the U.S. from Mexico.

Direct link to terrorism (Taliban poppy fields).

(U) Figure 3: Areas of Influence of Major Mexican Transnational Criminal Organizations with 2013 Heroin Deaths by State

FDO - FIELD DIVISION | DO - DISTRICT OFFICE | RO - RESIDENT OFFICE



OVERDOSE DEATHS

- OVERDOSE-RELATED DEATHS IN WYOMING INCREASING EVERY YEAR.
- MOSTLY PAIN MEDICATIONS, A LOT OF THE CASES ALSO INVOLVE ALCOHOL.
- HEROIN, FENTANYL AND METHAMPHETAMINE
- LIKE METHAMPHETAMINE, ADDICTION TO PRESCRIPTION PILLS DOES NOT DISCRIMINATE DUE TO AGE, SEX, RACE, OR SOCIAL STANDINGS.

MYTHS & EFFECTS

- PUBLIC PERCEPTION – “THEY’RE JUST PILLS, AT LEAST IT’S NOT METH.”
- ABUSER’S PERCEPTION - “IT’S NOT METH. THIS IS MEDICATION. IT CAN’T BE BAD FOR ME!”
- THEFTS OF MEDICATIONS FROM FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS.
- BURGLARIES AND THEFTS INCREASE, IN WHICH DRUG SEEKERS ARE LOOKING FOR PAIN KILLER – TYPE MEDICATIONS, SOME EVEN USING DECEPTION.

POINTS OF DIVERSION

- **DRUG MANUFACTURERS**
- **PHARMACY**
- **DOCTORS**
- **PATIENTS**

PHYSICIANS – MIS-PRESCRIBING

- **DUPED:** (MOST COMMON) THE PATIENT FALSIFIES OR MISREPRESENTS INFORMATION, OR AILMENTS. THE PHYSICIAN FAILS TO DETECT THE DECEPTION.
- **DATED:** THE DOCTOR FAILS TO KEEP UP WITH CURRENT PRACTICES, OR ABUSE PATTERNS.
- **DISHONEST:** THE DOCTOR SUBVERTS MEDICAL PRACTICE FOR PERSONAL GAIN. THE PATIENT USES THE DOCTOR AS A DRUG DEALER INSTEAD OF AS A PHYSICIAN. (SMALLEST PORTION OF DIVERSION)
- **OTHER:** GOMER (GET OUT OF MY EMERGENCY ROOM)

STEPS TOWARD PREVENTION

- LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, PHYSICIANS, PHARMACISTS AND PROSECUTORS HAVE FORMED LOCAL DRUG TASK FORCES IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS TO TRY STOP THE DIVERSION OF PHARMACEUTICAL DRUGS.
- UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS WERE INITIATED AND SEVERAL “PILL DEALERS” WERE ARRESTED.
- WATERMARKED PRESCRIPTION PADS ARE NOW BEING UTILIZED.
- PAIN CONTRACTS AND PILL COUNTS ARE BEING USED BY SOME PHYSICIANS.

DRUG DEATH INVESTIGATIONS

- FEDERAL AND STATE INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION INTEREST
 - PRESCRIPTION, METH, HEROIN, OTHER
- HOLD ALL MEMBERS OF THE DTO ACCOUNTABLE/MOVE UP DISTRIBUTION CHAIN
 - MANSLAUGHTER IN STATE COURT
 - 20 YEAR MANDATORY MINIMUM SENTENCES AT THE FEDERAL LEVEL.
 - REFERRALS TO TREATMENT FACILITIES WHERE APPROPRIATE
- INVESTIGATIONS EXPANDED TO NON-FATAL ODS.

WYO TREATMENT ADMISSIONS DATA

| State Fiscal Year | Meth | Cocaine | Heroin | Marijuana | Other Opiates/Synthetics |
|-------------------|------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| 2010 | 624 | 87 | 86 | 1313 | 271 |
| 2011 | 629 | 89 | 64 | 1392 | 300 |
| 2012 | 578 | 82 | 65 | 1447 | 300 |
| 2013 | 609 | 59 | 92 | 1529 | 363 |
| 2014 | 702 | 67 | 119 | 1375 | 370 |
| 2015 | 826 | 52 | 148 | 1376 | 374 |

THE ISSUE

DRUG “WAR” A FAILURE

QUESTION...

**WHAT WOULD IT TAKE FOR YOU TO
CONSIDER OUR DRUG POLICY
SUCCESSFUL?**

THE ISSUE

2013 National Survey on Drug Use

- **Americans age 12 and older (2013 survey):**
 - ✓ **9% used any illegal drug**
 - ✓ **26% used tobacco**
 - ✓ **52% used alcohol**

THE ISSUE

**91% of Americans
do NOT use illegal
drugs**

Source: 2013 National Survey on Drug Use

COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS

Recognize we cannot arrest our way out of the drug problem

To reduce drug use, must built partnerships within the communities we serve.

Education and Prevention are key elements for a true 360 Strategy.



Community Partnerships



- DEA recognizes we cannot arrest our way out of the drug problem – our goal is lasting success in the communities we serve.
- Education and Prevention are key elements for a true 360 Strategy.
- Law enforcement operations provide an opportunity for community empowerment and a jumping off point for education and prevention efforts.

WYO RX ABUSE STAKE HOLDERS

- **MEMBERS:**

- HEALTH CARE COMMUNITY
- LAW ENFORCEMENT,
- GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNITY MEMBERS IN WYOMING

- **MISSION:**

- TO PREVENT THE INCREASING ABUSE OF PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS WHILE ENSURING THAT THEY REMAIN AVAILABLE FOR PATIENTS IN NEED.

WYO RX ABUSE STAKE HOLDERS

- **ACCOMPLISHMENTS:**

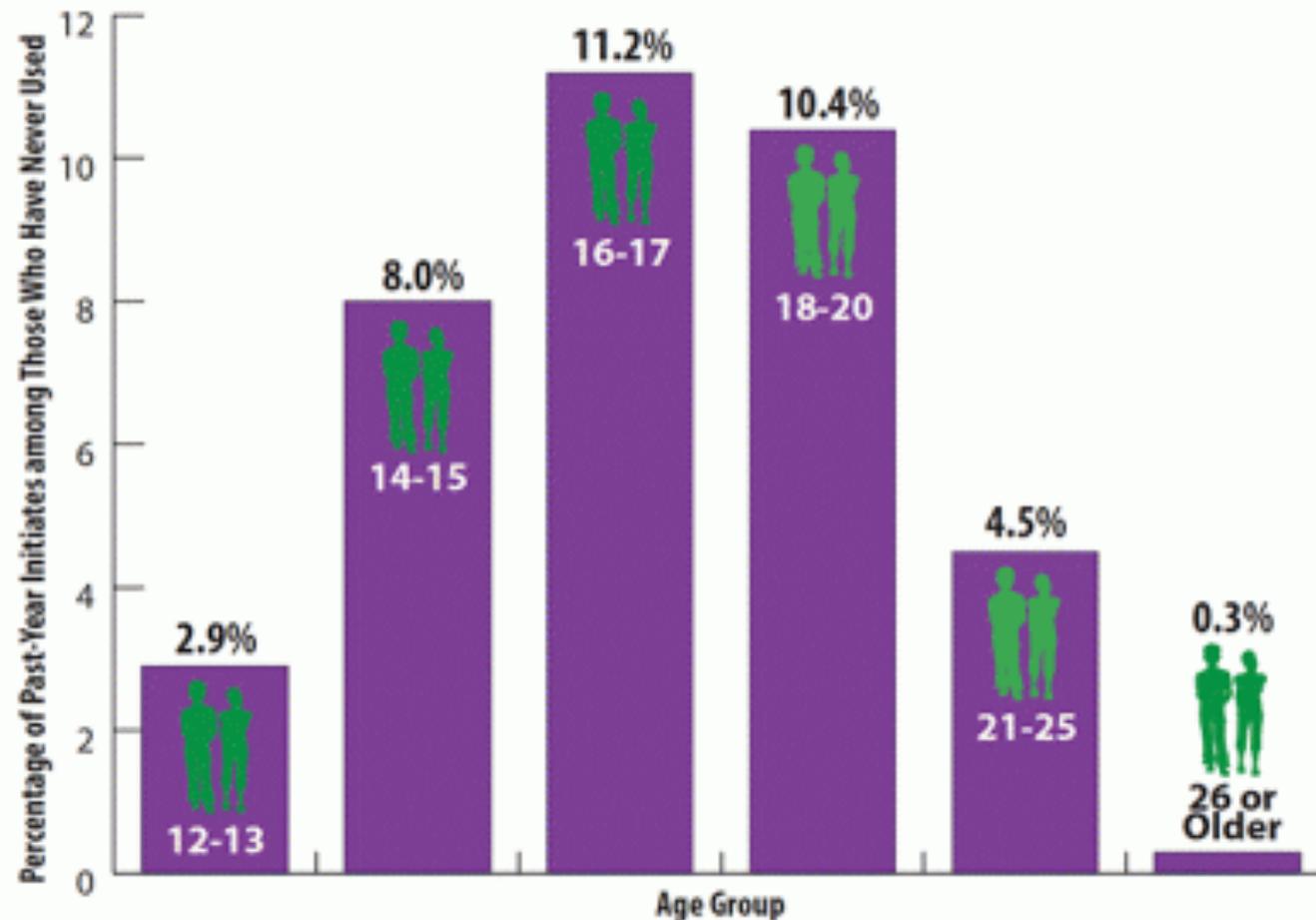
- WEBSITE: [HTTP://WWW.WYRXABUSESTAKEHOLDERS.COM/](http://www.wyrxabusestakeholders.com/)
- EDUCATE PUBLIC AND MEDICAL PROFESSION
- PAIN MANAGEMENT TOOL KIT
- COMMUNITY COORDINATION

- **FUTURE:**

- ORGANIZE PRESENTATIONS
- DATABASE FOR STATISTICS ON RX DRUG ABUSE AND OVERDOSE
 - FIRST RESPONDERS, MEDICAL FACILITIES, CORONERS, ETC.
 - HELP GUIDE POLICY EFFORTS IN WYOMING

Effective Prevention Strategies

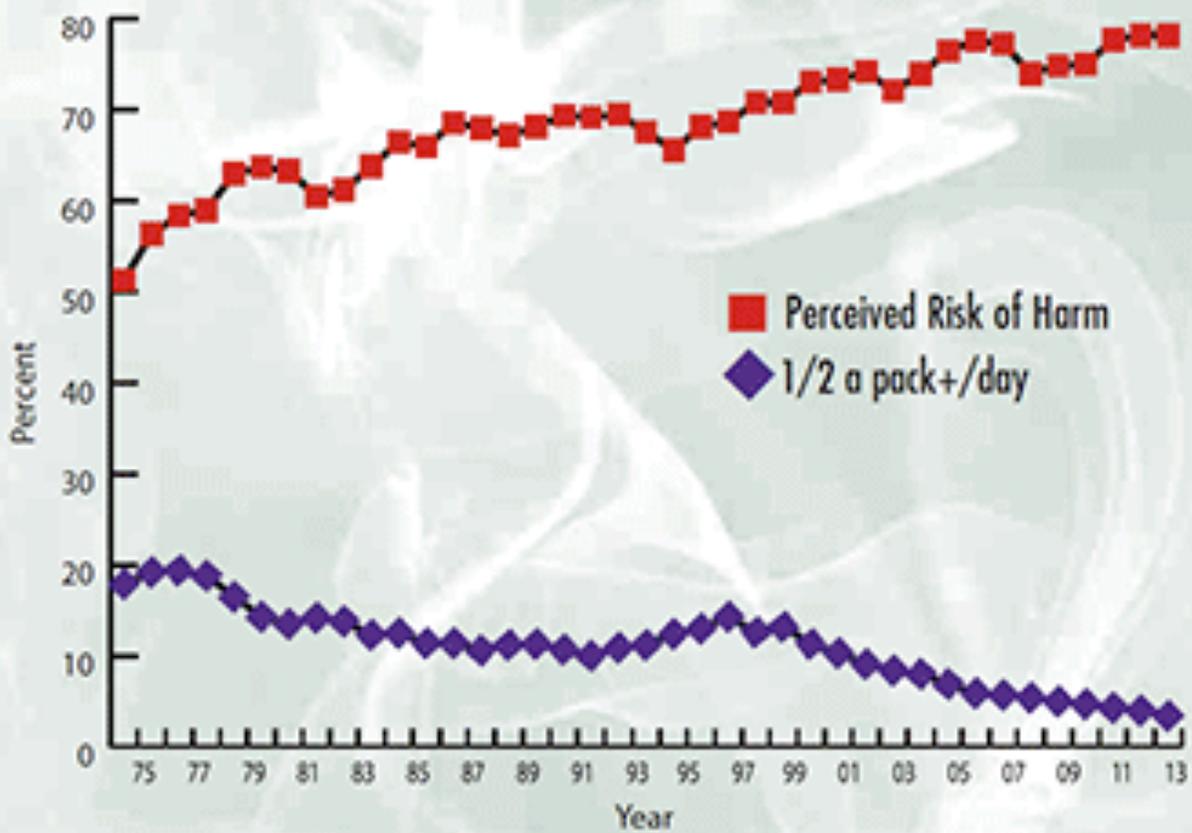
The Drug Danger Zone: Most Illicit Drug Use Starts in the Teenage Years



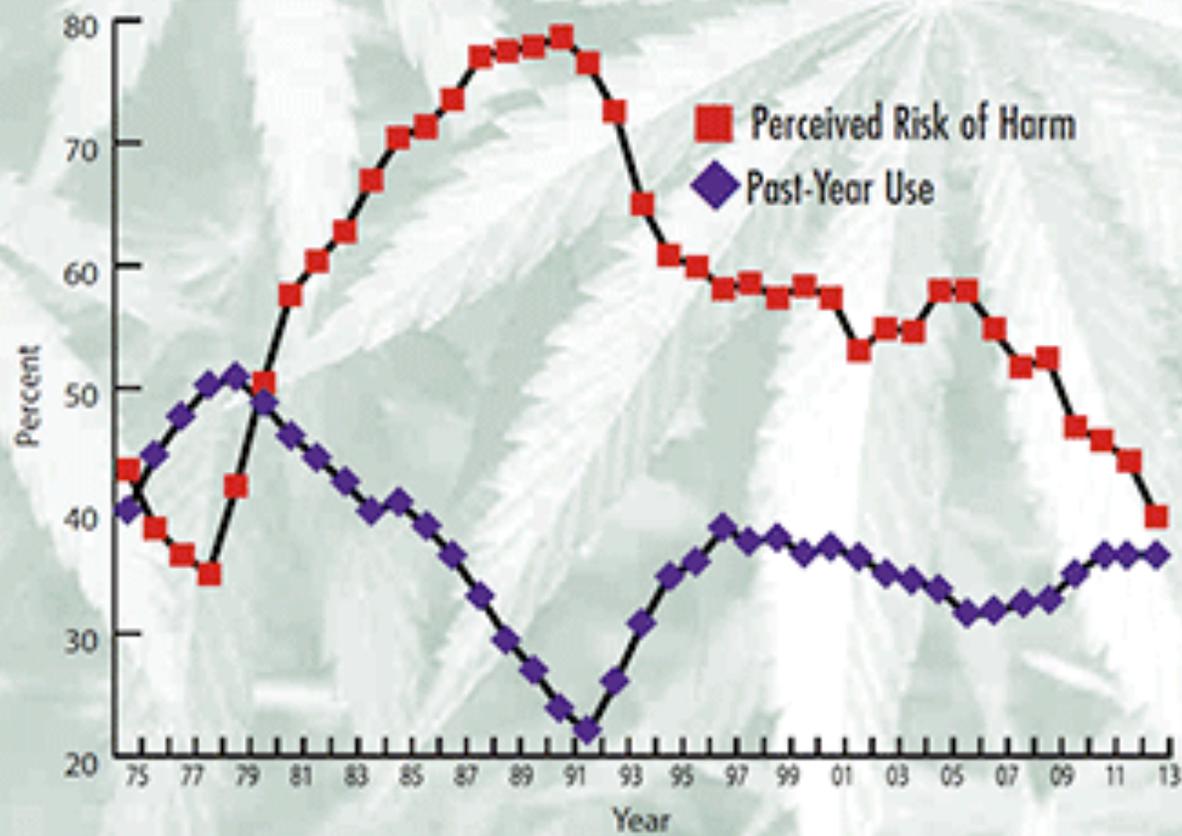
Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2011 and 2012.

DRUG USE DECREASES WHEN DRUGS ARE PERCEIVED AS HARMFUL, AND VICE VERSA

12TH-GRADE STUDENTS REPORTING PAST-MONTH CIGARETTE USE AND PERCEPTION OF HARM, 1975 TO 2013



12TH-GRADE STUDENTS REPORTING PAST-MONTH MARIJUANA USE AND PERCEPTION OF HARM, 1975 TO 2013



IF WE IGNORE IT WHAT WILL GO AWAY

2

"Faces"

Partnership for a Drug-Free America

1987, USA

Scare factor: 9/10